

**Curriculum
Unit Title**

Using Model-Based Representation to Improve
Addition and Subtraction Problem Solving in the First Grade

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KEY

LEARNING, ENDURING UNDERSTANDING, ETC.

Word problems can be solved by first identifying the problem as a joining or separating problem, then representing the problem, and lastly, solving for the unknown.

ESSENTIAL QUESTION(S) for the UNIT

How can I identify a problem as a joining or separating problem?
How can I represent word problems?
How do I solve for start, change, and result unknown joining or separating problems?

CONCEPT A

CONCEPT B

CONCEPT C

Word problems must first be identified as either joining or separating problems.

Once identified as either joining or separating problems word problems should be represented.

Once a problem has been represented, it should be solved for the unknown (which may be the start, change, or result).

*What is a joining problem?
*What is a separating problem?
*How do I identify a word problem as

How do I represent a word problem?

How do I solve for an unknown in an addition or subtraction equation?

VOCABULARY A

VOCABULARY B

VOCABULARY C

Joining Problem
Separating Problem

Math Mountains
Circle Drawings
Pictures

Start Unknown
Change Unknown
Result Unknown

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION/MATERIAL/TEXT/FILM/RESOURCES

See unit appendices, for all unit equations, pre- and post- assessments, handouts, and exit tickets.
Will need access to chart paper, markers, and dry-erase board.