#### Lecture 01

### Intro: Approaches to the Modern in Japan

#### 0. Problems & Parameters

- What in general constitutes "the modern," "modernity," and "modernization"?
- What do you think "the modern" in Japan would mean?

## 1. The Concept of "Modernization"

- a. First-comers and latecomers
- b. Preconditions?
- c. Comparative experiences between Japan and other latecomers

# 2. Japan's "Success" Explained

- What was there to start with?
- What went on?
- a. The idea of "traditional" Japan
- b. The nature of change from without (static theory)
- c. The nature of change from within (flux theory)

## 3. Course Manifesto

- a. Study of the general and the particular
- b. All countries are "unique" and no countries are "unique"
- c. "The Japanese" do not exist