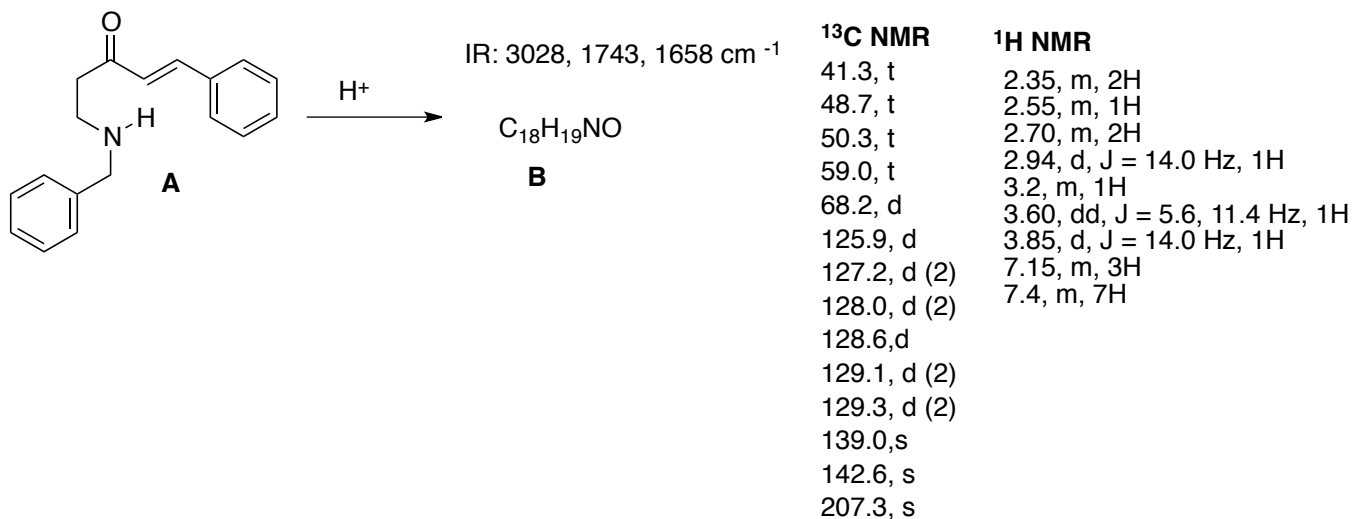


1. (15 points) Deduce the structure of **B**, and draw an arrow-pushing mechanism for its formation.



2. (15 points) Deduce the structure of **D**, and draw an arrow-pushing mechanism for its formation.

