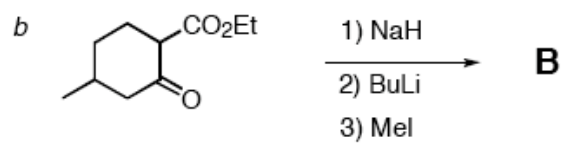
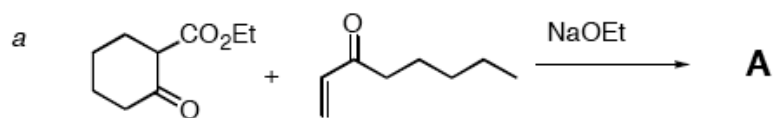
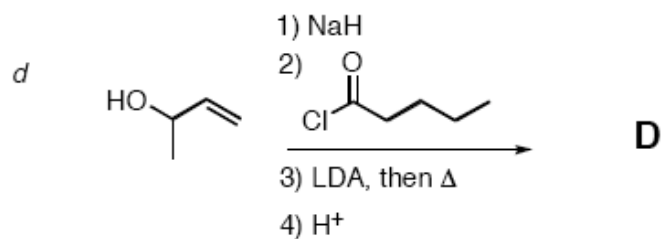
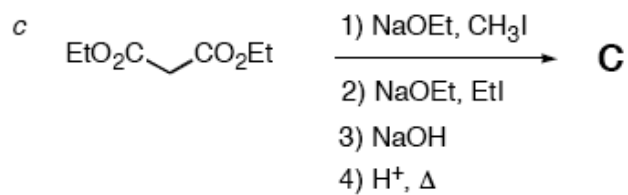


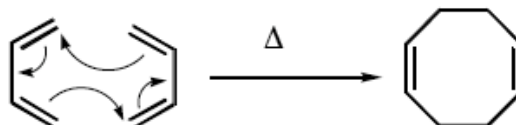
1. Provide structures of the products. Mechanisms are not needed. (5 points each)



1 (continued) Provide structures of the products. Mechanisms are not needed.

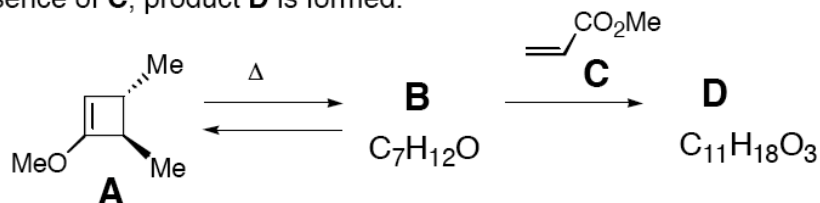


2. Consider the thermal dimerization of butadiene: (25 pts)



Would you expect this to be a concerted process under thermal conditions? Explain in detail using an argument based in molecular orbital theory.

3. When heated, compound **A** reversibly isomerizes to **B**. When this process is carried out in the presence of **C**, product **D** is formed.



- a. Provide the structure of **B** and an arrow pushing mechanism for its formation. In addition, use molecular orbital theory to explain the double bond stereochemistry. (15 pts)
- b. Provide a structure for **D**, and an arrow pushing mechanism for its formation. Regiochemistry and stereochemistry are important! Do NOT use molecular orbitals to explain your answer (15 pts)

4. Provide a detailed arrow pushing mechanism (25 pts)

