**Die Steinzeit, die Römer, und die Volkerwanderung -**

**Untertitel im Video**

(*\*häufiger verwendete Wörter und Wortkombinationen*)

**Zeitraum in Video (Wörter sind nur für die Teile des Videos,**

**die in der Klasse gezeigt werden)**

**0:00-3:58**

\*die Völkerwanderung - migration of the people (often referred to as the "Barbarian Invasion")

\*die Vielfalt - variety, diversity

bewegt - eventful

sich begeben auf - to proceed to

die Wanderschaft - wanderings

\*puffen - to puff

\*knallen - to bang, explode

sich bilden - to form, develop

die Wassermasse - body of water, mass of water

\*der Meeresspiegel - sea level

die Besonderheit - special feature, unusual quality

\*die Südsee - South Pacific

\*der Hai - shark

der Rochen - ray (a type of fish)

die Flugechse - Pterosaur (a type of flying dinosaur, a prehistoric bird)

der Meteoriteneinschlag - meteorite impact

\*der Einschlag - impact

\*auslöschen - to wipe out

\*die Levante - the Levant (present day Syria and Iraq)

\*die Tierherde - herd of animals

seinem Namen alle Ehre machen - to live up to one's name

\*Schwäbischen Alb - Swabian Alps (A small mountain range in Baden-Württemberg, Germany situated between the Black Forest (West), Stuttgart (North), Bavaria (East) and Lake Constance (South). A lot of fossils are found here.)

\*das Feuermachen - lighting a fire

der Faustkeil - handax

\*die Nadel - needle, pin

Not macht erfinderisch - necessity is the mother or invention

zutreffen auf - to apply to

\*der Charakterzug - characteristic, trait

**9:14 to 16:31**

\*sesshaft - settled

\*die Siedlung - settlement

schmieden - to forge

\*die Sippe - clan, tribe

\*die Germanen (plural) - Teutons

vorhalten - to hold up to, to confront with

das Idealbild - ideal, ideal image, prototype

naturnah - natural, close to nature

\*das Menschengeschlecht - human race

\*der Luxus - luxury

zottelig - shaggy

\*vorkommen - to be found

karg - meager, barren

etw nicht wahrhaben wollen - to not want to admit something

die Gelenkerkrankungen (plural) - joint disorders

die Bandscheibe - spinal disc

zusammentragen - to collect, gather

schaurig - gruesome

widerwärtig - disgusting, objectionable, repulsive

\*der Sumpf - marsh

abgehärtet - tough, hardy

auskommen - to manage

abgeblich - so-called, alleged

der Barbar - Barbarian

\*kriegslustig - bellicose, belligerent

sich in Treue üben - to practice loyalty

\*die Speise - food, fare

der Feinschmecker - gourmet, connosier, foodie

der Gaumenkitzel - delicacy (food)

\*vertreiben - to drive away

der Trunkenbold - drunkard

sich berauschen - to become inebriated

sich verselbständigen - to take on a life of its own

reingehaltenes Blut - pure blood

\*etwas aus den Augen verlieren - to lose sight of something

\*die Ahnen (plural) - ancestors

heidnisch - pagan

die Glaubenswelt - religious world

**22:22 - 24:23**

\*das Unheil - disaster

\*schlammig - muddy

\*der Urwald - primeval forest

der Haufe - bunch (of people), crowd (as used here)

\*überfallen - to attack, raid

jemandem gewachsen sein - to be a match for somebody

die Regengüsse (plural) - downpours (of rain)

niederprasseln - to rain down

die Schmach - disgrace, shame

\*verwinden - to get over

kurzerhand - without further ado

Hermann der Cherusker - Hermann the Cheruscan, another name for Arminius. (He defeated the Romans in the Battle of the Teutoburg Forest. The Cherusci were a Germanic tribe that inhabited parts of the plains and forests of northwestern Germany, in the area possibly near present-day Hanover, during the first centuries BC and AD.)

kitschig - tacky, kitschy

\*die Verklärung - glorification

\*der Limes - a wall at the boundary of the Roman empire. (In the video, this refers to the Limes Germanicus, a wall extending from the Rhine River in the west to the Danube Rver in the east. Its function was similar to that of the Limes Britannicus, better known to English-speaking people as Hadrian's Wall, which stretched from the Irish Sea to the North Sea in northern England.)

die Germania Magna - following construction of the Limes, this name described the area north and east of the Rhine-Limes-Danube boundary that was not under Roman occupation.

in Ruhe lassen - to leave alone

**27:41-34:30**

\*die Hemmung - inhibition

feil - for sale

\*züchten - to breed, grow, cultivate

\*bilden - to form, shape, build

der Nachfahr, die Nachfahrin - descendent

schwunghaft - flourishing,

das Grabmal - gravestone

\*der Tropfen - drop, drip

agieren - to operate, act

ausgefuchst - crafty, cunning

\*das Wirtschaftsunternehmen - business enterprise, commercial concern

\*der Überschuss - surplus

\*die Waren (plural) - merchandise, wares, goods

absaugen - to siphon, suck out

der Verkaufsschlager - big seller, best seller, sales hit

nie versiegend - inexhaustible

das Mitbringsel - souvenier, small present

\*Zeiten ändern sich - times change

die Ostgoten (plural) - Ostrogoths

\*die Errungenschaft - achievement, accomplishment

die Westgoten - Visigoths

\*die Kettenreaktion - chain reaction

\*auslösen - to trigger, initiate

\*locken - to lure, tempt, attract

\*ablösen - to replace, take over from

abgebrüht - jaded, callous

angestammt - indiginous, ancestral, hereditary, original

\*Zeugnis ablegen - to attest, bear witness to

der Bock - get up and go, desire (as used here)

lauffaul - lazy

**36:04 - 36:51**

\*vorfinden - to find, discover