



# Appetite & Force:

## The Growth of Global Empires

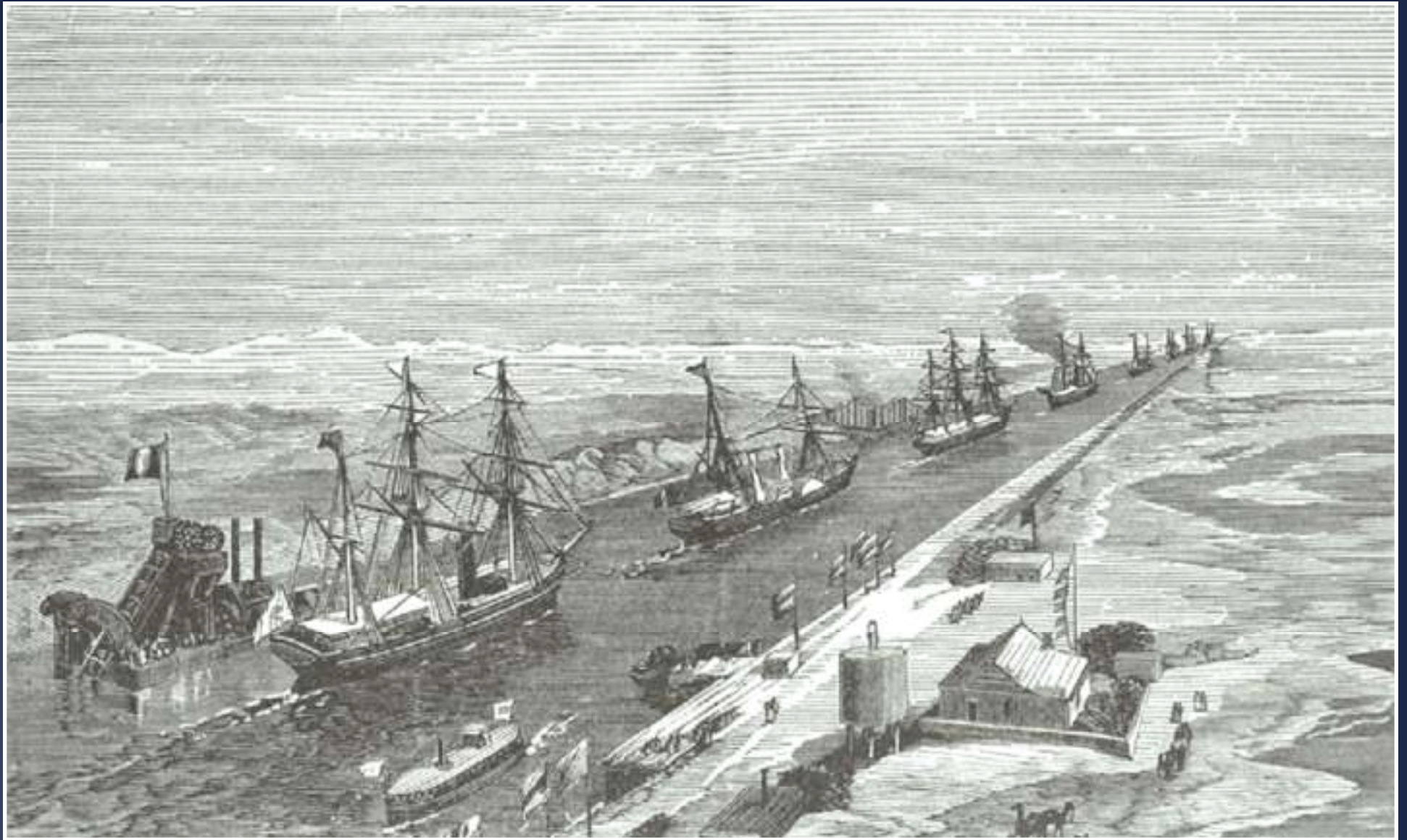
PERCENTAGE OF TERRITORY BELONGING TO THE EUROPEAN  
COLONIAL POWERS  
(Including the United States)

	1876	1900	Increase or decrease
Africa.....	10.8	90.4	+79.6
Polynesia....	56.8	98.9	+42.1
Asia.....	51.5	56.6	+5.1
Australia.....	100.0	100.0	—
America.....	27.5	27.2	- 0.3

# ○ ● ● 1. Toward the Partition of Africa (& Asia)

- The formula for the new imperialism = colonialism + capitalist industrialism + nationalism
- European balance of power writ large
- The Crimean War (1854-56)
- The Suez Canal (1869)
-

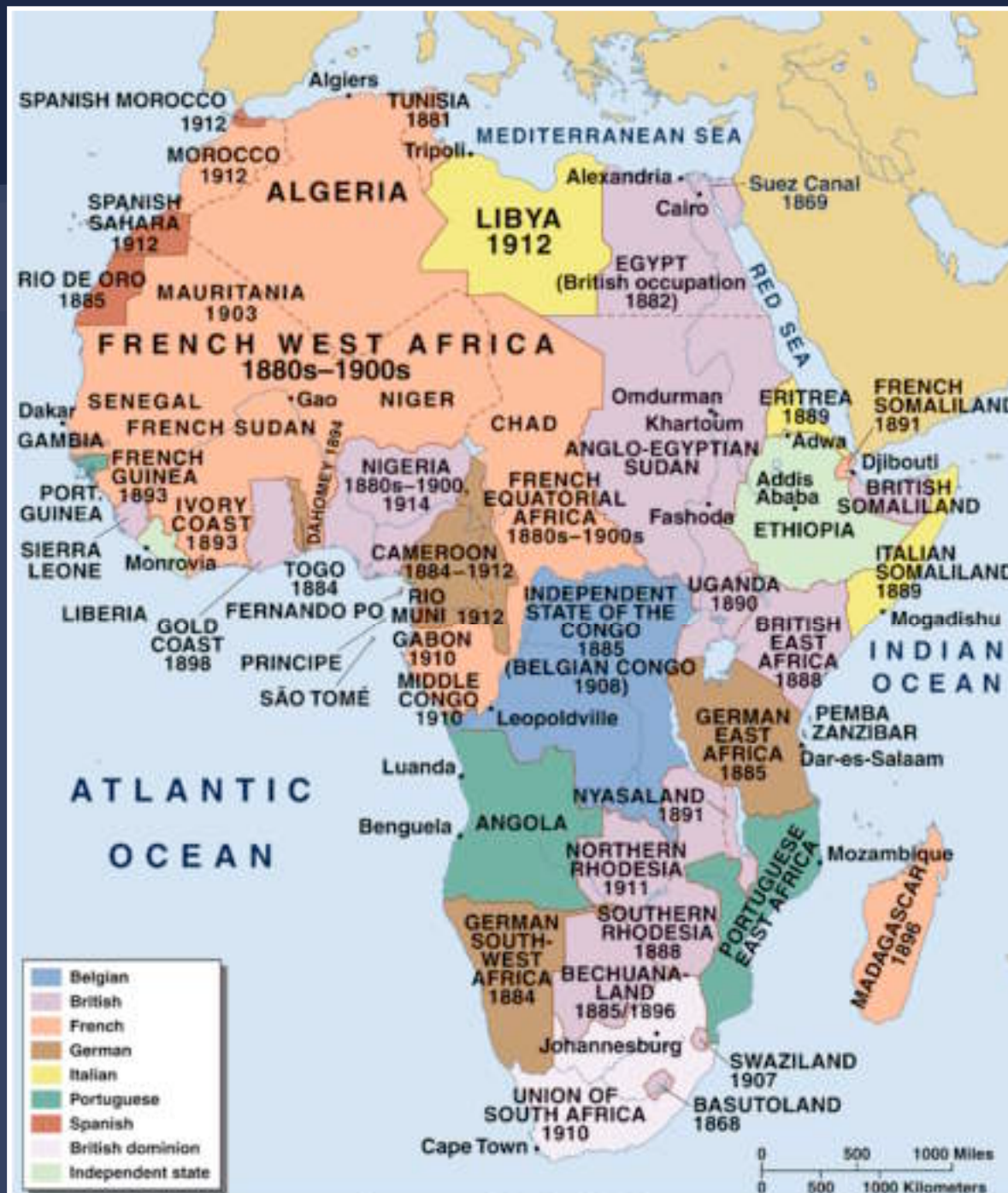
# ○ ● ● The Suez Canal (1869)



## ○ ● ● 2. Imperialism & Resistance in Africa

- The Partitioning of Africa:  
Preconditions
- The Scramble for Africa after the  
Berlin Conference (1885)
- The Anglo-Boer War (1899-1902)



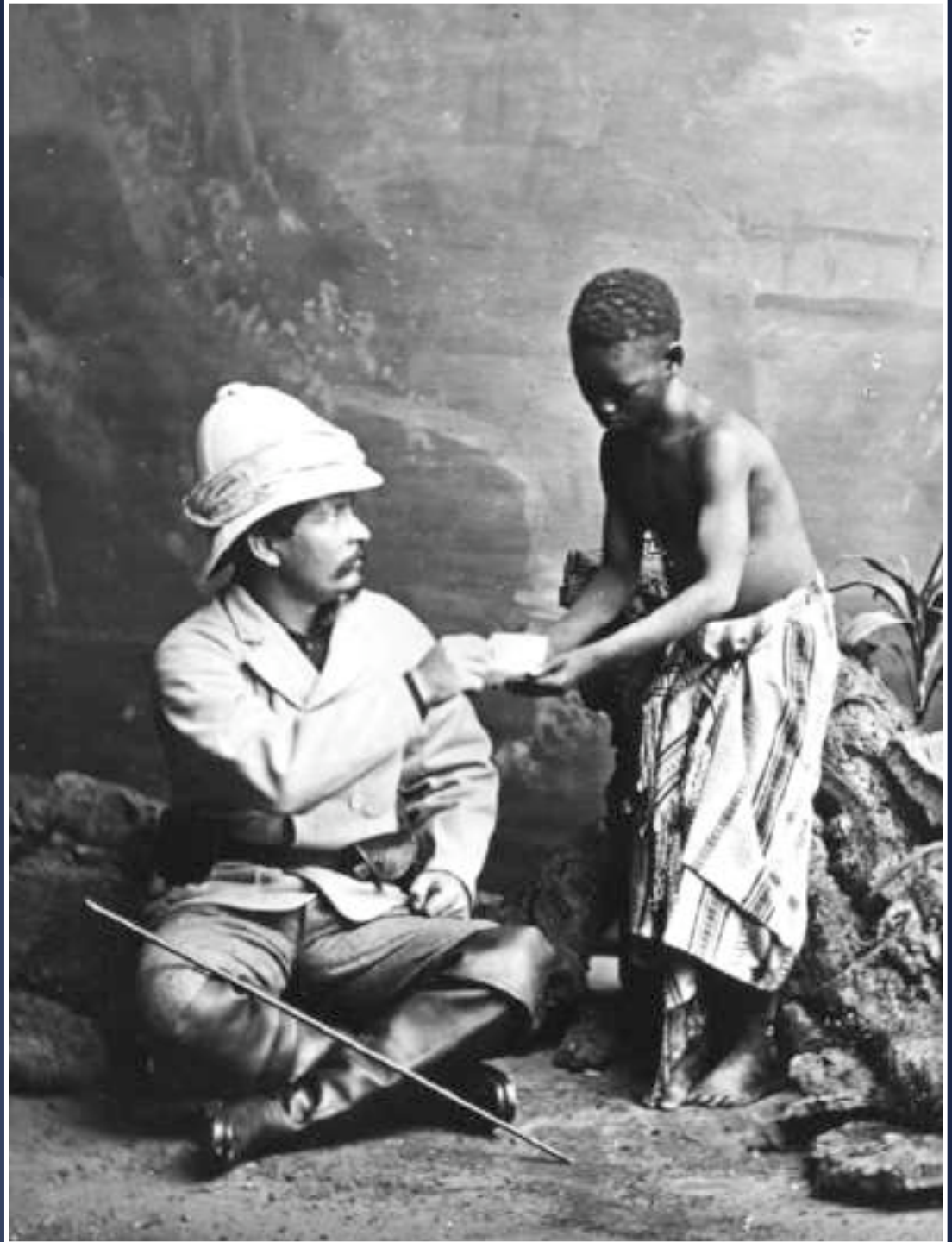


MAP 8-3 PARTITION OF AFRICA, 1880-1939



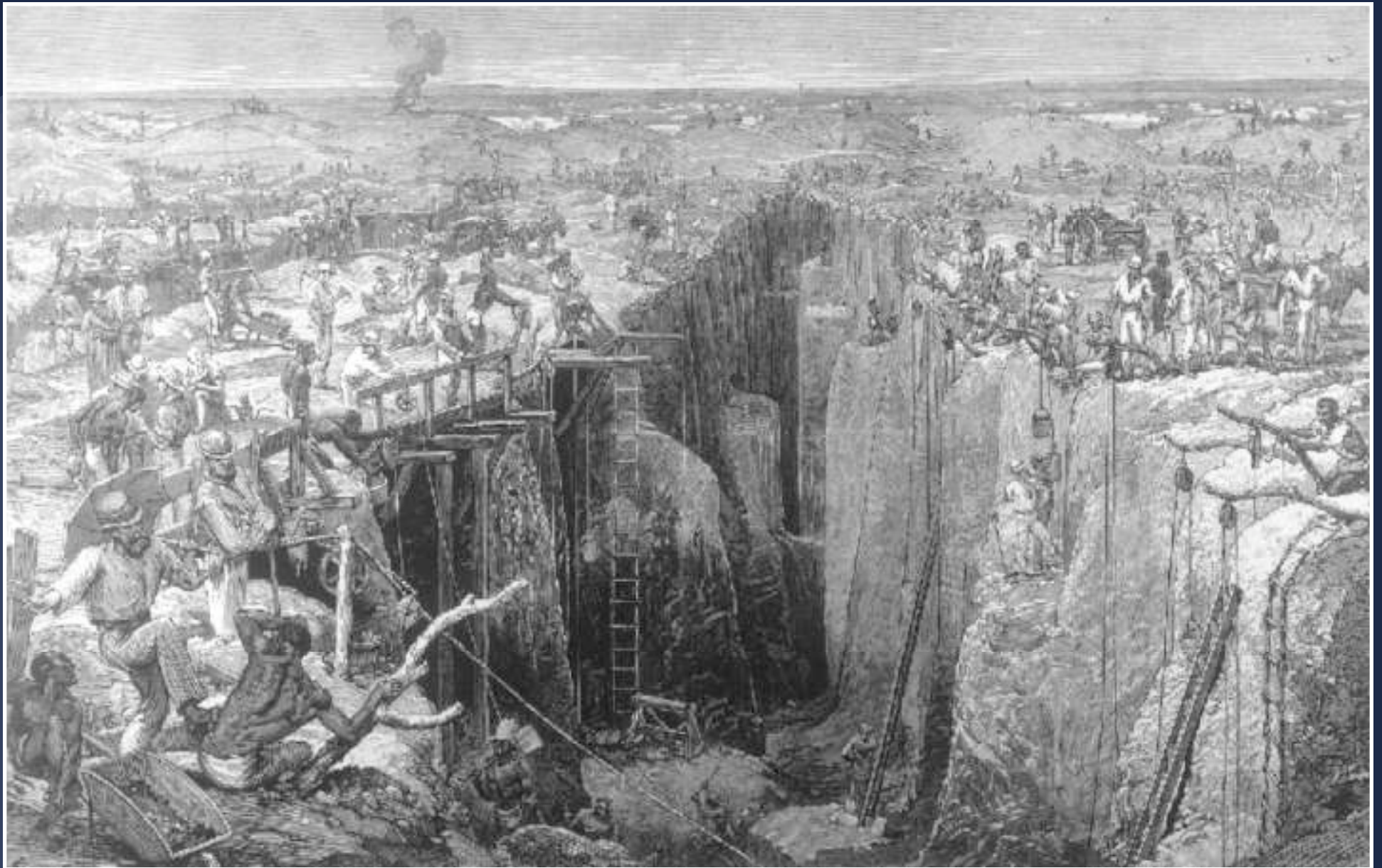


Henry Morton Stanley,  
English explorer and agent  
for King Leopold of Belgium





# ○ ● ● Diamond Mines in South Africa

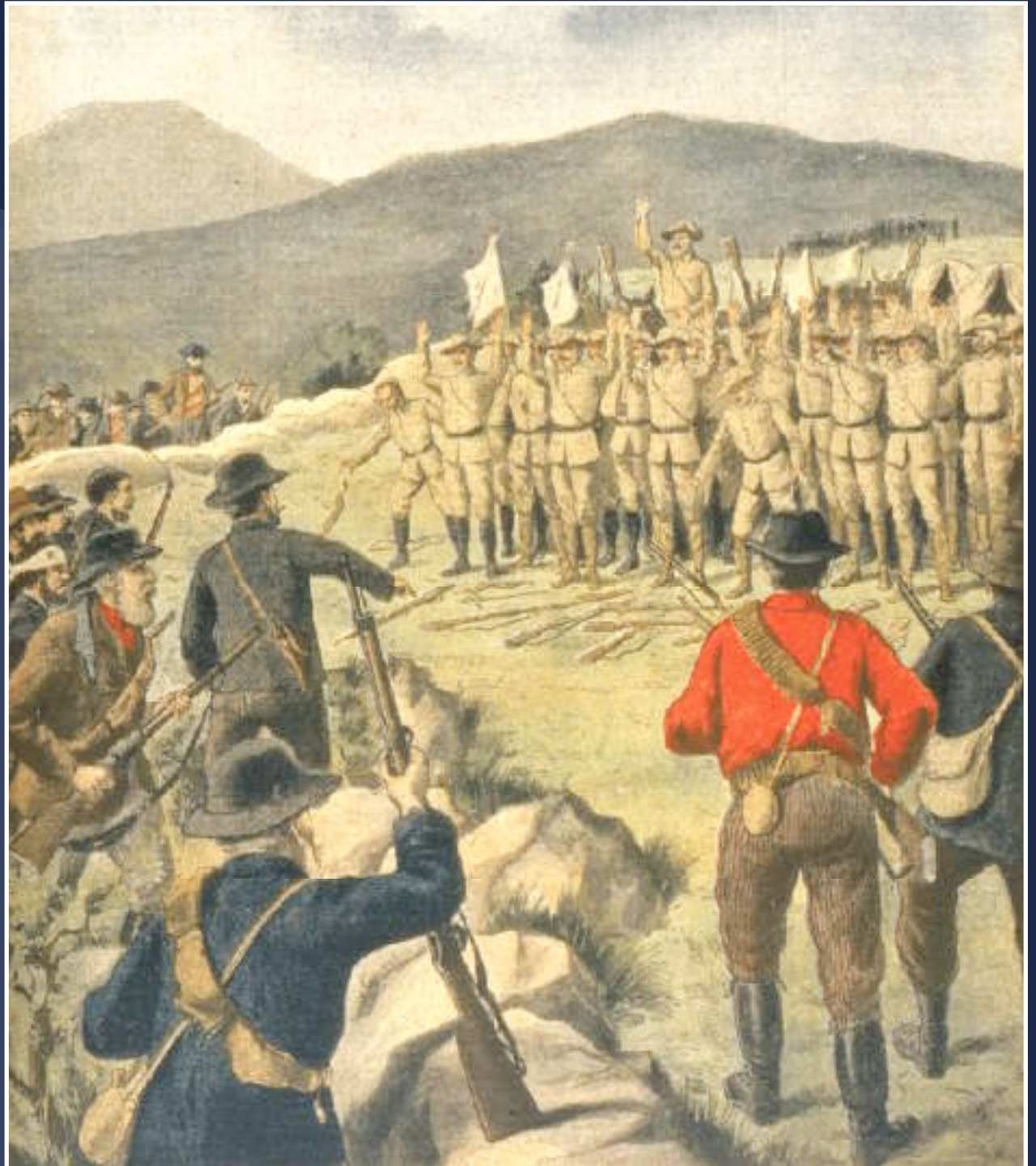


# Cecil Rhodes spanning Africa





# The Anglo-Boer War (1899-1902)



### ○ ● ● 3. Imperialism & Resistance in Asia

- The Spanish American War (1898)
- The Boxer Rebellion (1900)
- The First Sino-Japanese War (1894-95)
- The Russo-Japanese War (1904-05)
- Japan annexes Korea, 1910



Pears' Soap Ad:  
“The first step towards lightening  
The White Man's Burden  
is through the virtues of cleanliness.”

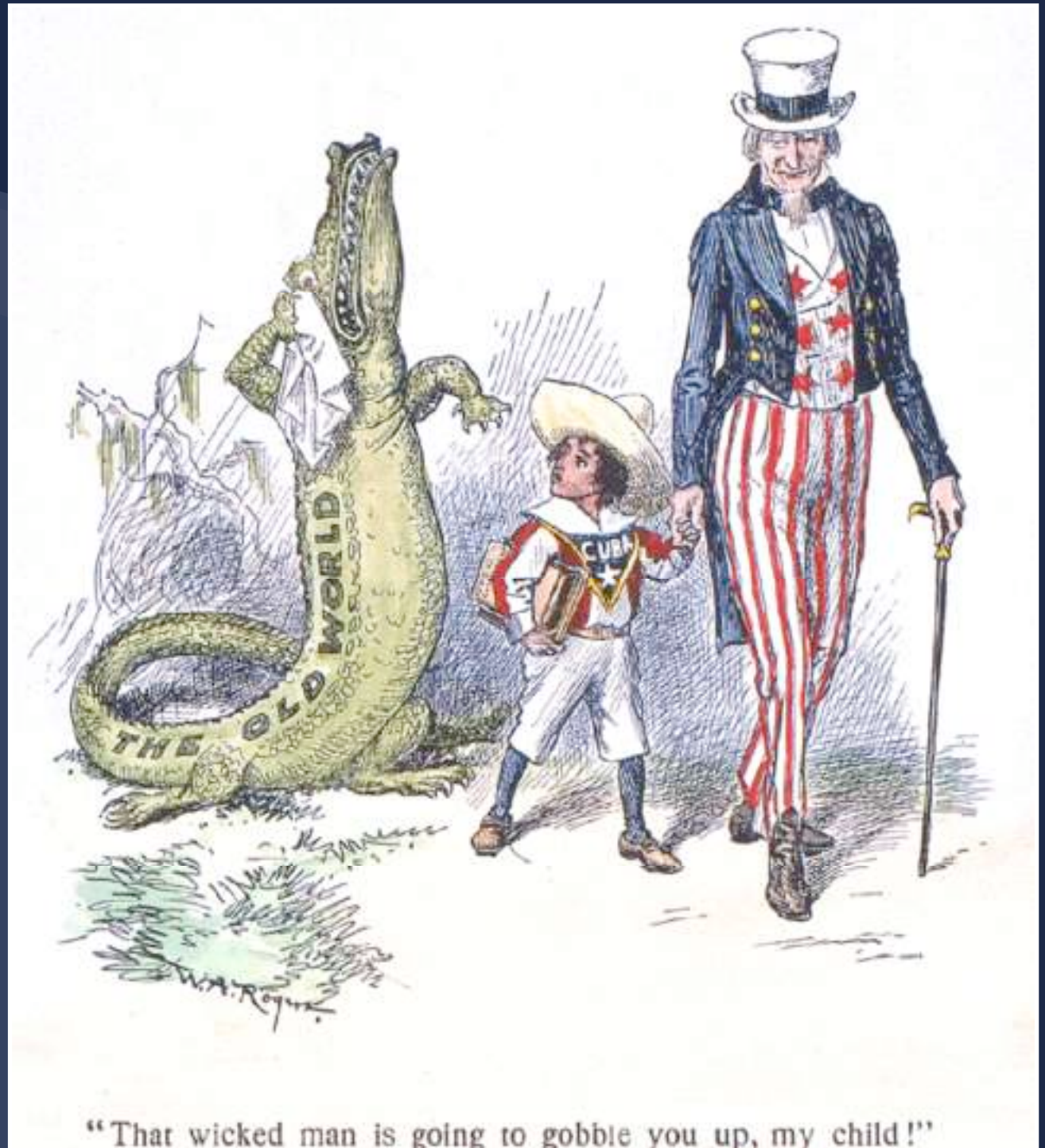


The first step towards lightening  
**The White Man's Burden**  
is through teaching the virtues of cleanliness.

**Pears' Soap**

is a potent factor in brightening the dark corners of the earth as civilization advances, while amongst the cultured of all nations it holds the highest place—it is the ideal toilet soap.

Propaganda for U.S.  
control of Cuba  
(1898)

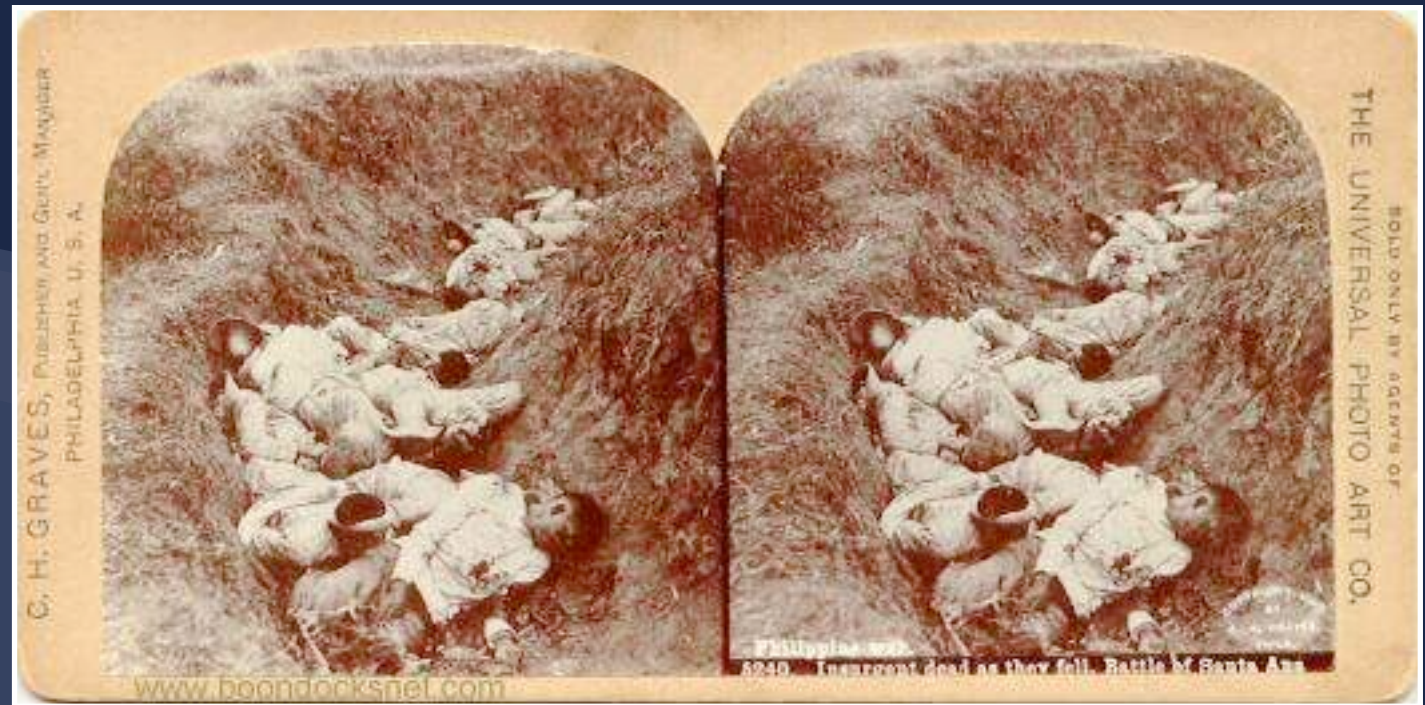


"That wicked man is going to gobble you up, my child!"





American  
suppression  
of Filipino  
independence  
movement  
after the U.S.  
“liberated” Filipinos  
from Spain  
(1899-1902)



# Empress Dowager Cixi

(1835-1908)





# International troops suppressing Boxers, 1900

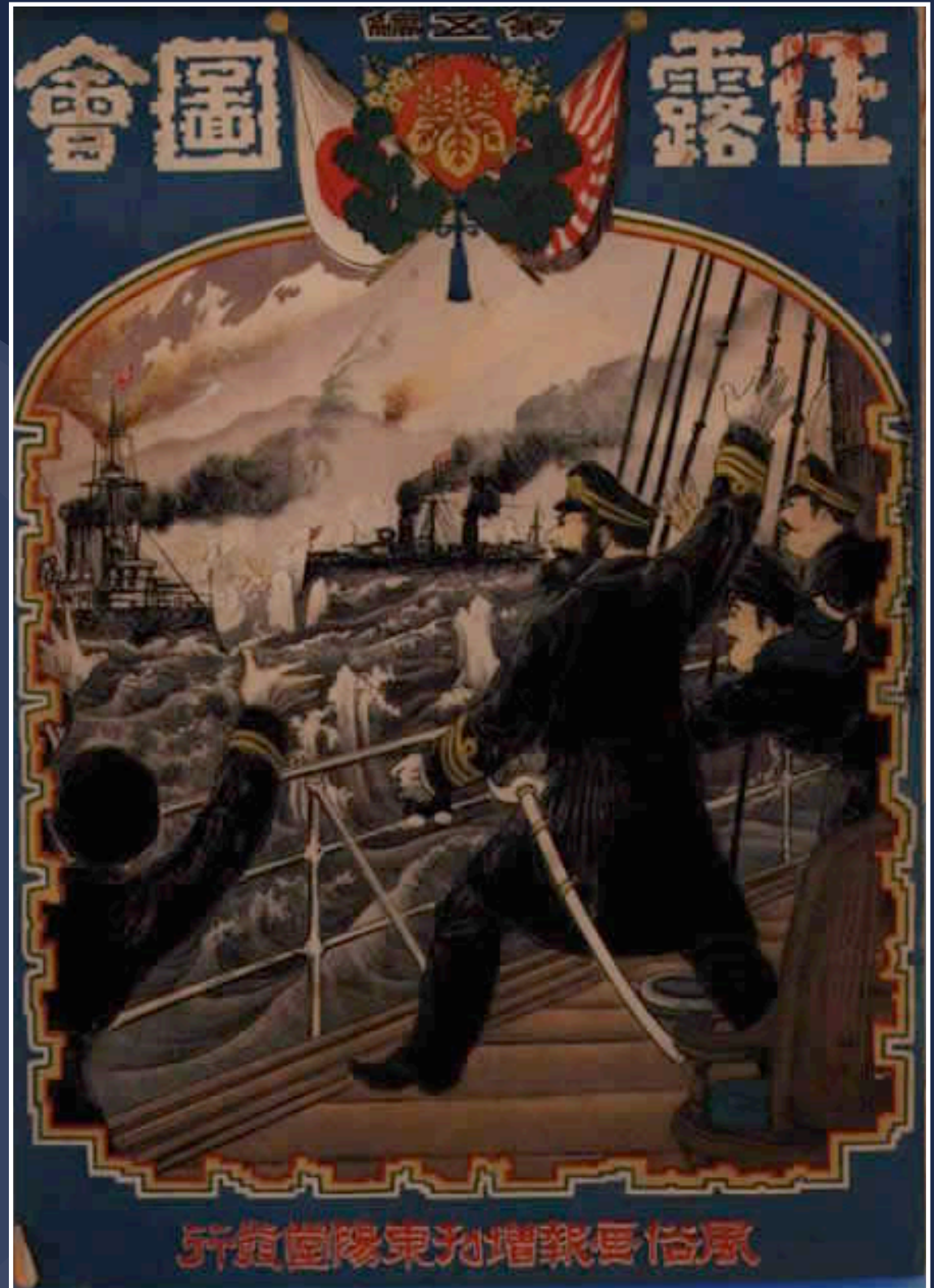






### MAP 9-2 FOREIGN SPHERES OF INFLUENCE IN CHINA, 1842–1907

Victorious Japanese Navy in  
The Russo-Japanese War  
(1904-05)







MAP 8-4 JAPANESE EXPANSION, 1870-1910