

## **Hist 104, Lecture 20: War and Nationalism in the Middle East**

### **0. Keywords**

Palestinian Liberation Organization (PLO), Yasir Arafat, Six Day War (1967), Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), Arab-Israeli War (1973), Iranian Revolution (1979), Ayatollah Khomeini, Saddam Hussein

### **1. Arab-Israeli Conflict and the Politics of Oil**

- a. The Creation of Israel
- b. The PLO and Pan-Arabism
- c. Arab-Israeli Wars

### **2. Revolution and War in Iran and Iraq**

- a. The Shah, OPEC, and the CIA
- b. Islamic Revolution in Iran
- c. The Rise and Fall of Saddam Hussein