



# Presidential Policy Directive PPD/8 National Preparedness Overview Briefing

Effective January 11, 2012



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# Bottom Line Up Front

- FEMA has worked extensively with elements within DHS, the National Security Staff, and across the Federal government and with representatives from across the Nation to coordinate the implementation of PPD-8
- There is ongoing engagement with non-Federal partners to ensure participation in the process and to provide feedback on materials – and this will be expanded
- The first edition of the National Preparedness Goal was signed by Secretary Napolitano on September 23, 2011 (Due 9/25/2011)
- The National Preparedness System description was signed by Secretary Napolitano on November 22, 2011 (Due 11/24/2011)
- The National Planning Frameworks and first annual National Preparedness Report are currently under development
- Activities for the Federal Interagency Operational Plans and Campaign to Build and Sustain Preparedness will begin shortly



# PPD-8 National Preparedness

- Aimed at “strengthening the security and resilience” of the U.S. through “systematic preparation for the threats that pose the greatest risk to the security of the Nation”
- An evolutionary step from current HSPD-8 methods
- Signed March 30, 2011; replaces HSPD-8 and Annex 1
- PPD Implementation Plan delivered on May 27, 2011; approved by the President for release on July 8, 2011
- A Linking together of the national efforts, organized around key elements
  - the ends we wish to achieve (the National Preparedness Goal – Completed)
  - the means to achieve it (the National Preparedness System – Completed)
  - the delivery; how we use what we build (National Frameworks – Due 6/30/2012; Federal Interagency Operational Plans – Due 9/25/2012)
  - the reporting of our progress (Annual National Preparedness Report – Due 3/30/2012 and annually thereafter)
  - the sustained engagement (Build and Sustain Preparedness - Ongoing)



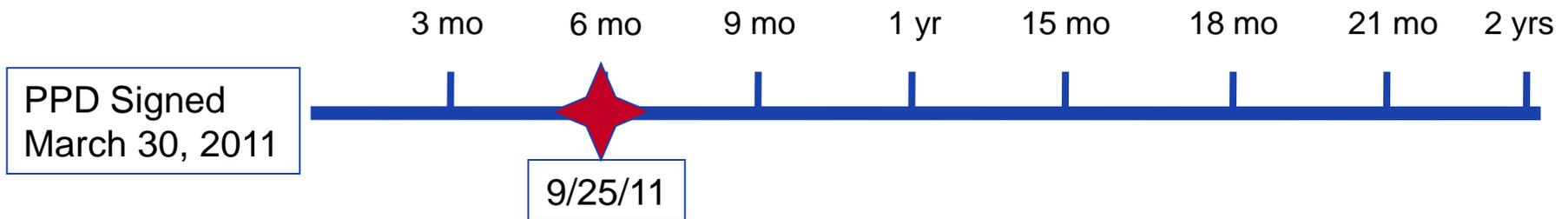
# PPD Key Principles

- Employ an all-of-Nation/whole community approach, integrating efforts across federal, state, local, tribal and territorial governments and with private sector, community, non-governmental, and individual partners
- Use a risk-based approach to support preparedness
- Build core capabilities to confront any challenge
- Integrate efforts across Prevention, Protection, Mitigation, Response, and Recovery
- Assess performance outcomes to measure and track progress



# National Preparedness Goal Requirements

- Informed by the risk of specific threats and vulnerabilities – including regional variations
- Defines the core capabilities and capability targets necessary to prepare for the specific types of incidents that pose the greatest risk to the Nation's security
- Addresses Prevention, Protection, Mitigation, Response, and Recovery
- Emphasizes actions aimed at achieving an integrated, layered, and all-of-Nation preparedness approach that optimizes the use of available resources



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# The National Preparedness Goal

**A secure and resilient Nation with the capabilities required across the whole community to prevent, protect against, mitigate, respond to, and recover from the threats and hazards that pose the greatest risk.**

*Defined by the **capability target** measures of the **core capabilities** within the mission areas of prevent, protect, mitigate, respond, and recover*



# National Preparedness Goal Supporting Components

- Core capabilities:
  - Distinct highly interdependent elements necessary for our success
- Capability targets:
  - Performance threshold(s) for each core capability that will guide our allocation of resources to support national preparedness
- Emphasis on whole community:
  - Whole community includes all members of society, including individuals, communities, the private and nonprofit sectors, faith-based organizations, and Federal, state, and local governments
  - The Goal seeks to enable the whole community to contribute to and benefit from national preparedness
- Strategic National Risk Assessment:
  - In accordance with PPD-8, a Strategic National Risk Assessment was conducted
  - The SNRA identified a wide range of threats and hazards that pose a significant risk to the nation, affirming the need for an all-hazards, capability-based approach to preparedness planning



# Core Capabilities List

PREVENT	PROTECT	MITIGATE	RESPOND	RECOVER
Planning	Planning	Planning	Planning	Planning
Public Information and Warning	Public Information and Warning	Public Information and Warning	Public Information and Warning	Public Information and Warning
Operational Coordination	Operational Coordination	Operational Coordination	Operational Coordination	Operational Coordination
Forensics and Attribution	Access Control and Identity Verification	Community Resilience	Critical Transportation	Economic Recovery
Intelligence and Information Sharing	Cybersecurity	Long-Term Vulnerability Reduction	Environmental Response / Health and Safety	Health and Social Services
Interdiction and Disruption	Intelligence and Information Sharing	Risk and Disaster Resilience Assessment	Fatality Management Services	Housing
Screening, Search and Detection	Interdiction and Disruption	Threats and Hazard Identification	Infrastructure Systems	Infrastructure Systems
	Physical Protective Measures		Mass Care Services	Natural and Cultural Resources
	Risk Management for Protection Programs and Activities		Mass Search and Rescue Operations	
	Screening, Search and Detection		On-Scene Security and Protection	
	Supply Chain Integrity and Security		Operational Communications	
			Public and Private Services and Resources	
			Public Health and Medical Services	
			Situational Assessment	



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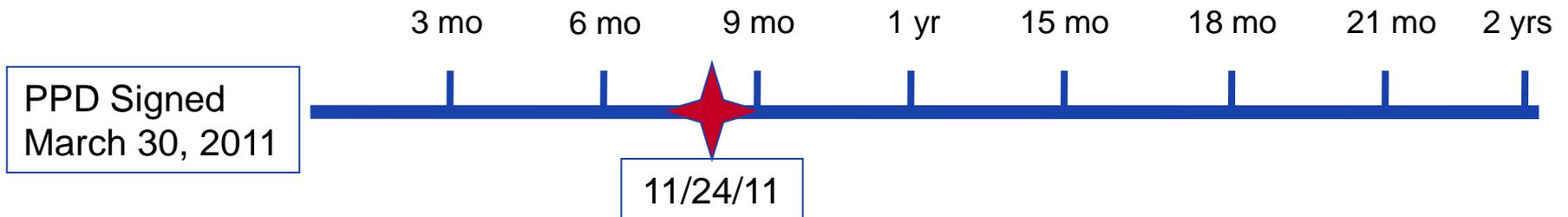
# National Preparedness Goal Development

- The draft National Preparedness Goal was released for a national review on August 21, 2011
  - Major outreach campaign launched to ensure awareness of the Goal and the opportunity for input through conference calls, web postings, e-mails, tweets, and IdeaScale
  - Over 2,300 comments received over the course of two weeks during the national review
- Goal was revised and provided to the Domestic Resilience Group and DHS components for review
  - 100 percent concurrence on the Goal was received from all Department of Homeland Security components
  - The Goal was also reviewed by the federal interagency through the National Security Staff/Domestic Resilience Group and we again achieved 100 percent concurrence from that group
- The first edition of the National Preparedness Goal was signed by Secretary Napolitano on September 23, 2011



# National Preparedness System Description Requirements

- Describe a System that addresses the requirements outlined in PPD-8 and PKEMRA, including:
  - Guidance for planning, organization, equipment, training and exercises to build and maintain capabilities
  - A national planning system comprised of national level frameworks focused on preparing capabilities and federal interagency operational plans to deliver capabilities
  - Resource guidance, including arrangements enabling the ability to share personnel
  - Recommendations and guidance for businesses, communities, families and individuals
  - An approach to assessment with consistent methodology



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# National Preparedness System Description Components

- The National Preparedness System (NPS) description is comprised of six major components
  - Identifying and Assessing Risk
  - Estimating Capability Requirements
  - Building and Sustaining Capabilities
  - Planning to Deliver Capabilities
  - Validating Capabilities
  - Reviewing and Updating



# National Preparedness System Description Implementation

- While the NPS builds on a number of proven processes, it will evolve to capitalize on new opportunities and meet emerging challenges
- Many of the programs and processes that support the components of the NPS exist and are currently in use; others will need to be updated or developed
- As the remaining PPD-8 deliverables are developed, further details will be provided on how the NPS will be implemented across the five mission areas in order to achieve the National Preparedness Goal
- The NPS is a collaborative environment and living system whose components will be routinely evaluated and updated to ensure their continued effectiveness
- The NPS' strength relies on ensuring the whole community has the opportunity to contribute to its implementation to achieve the goal of a secure and resilient Nation



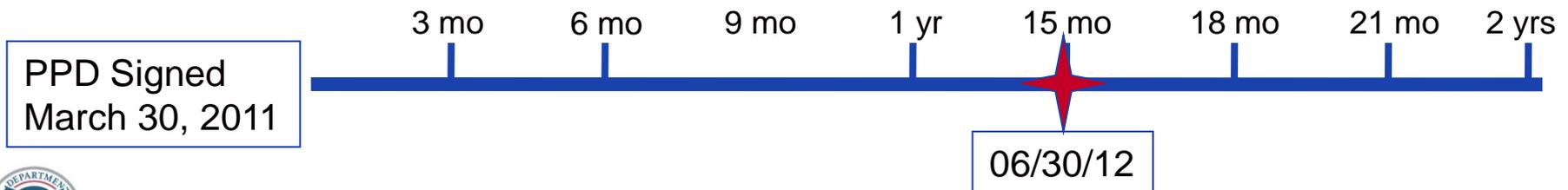
# National Preparedness System Description Development

- During the NPS description development process, the PEO coordinated closely with stakeholders from across the five mission areas (protection, prevention, mitigation, response, and recovery)
- These stakeholders include Federal partners, as well as state, local, tribal, and territorial representatives
- FEMA worked closely with all of the components of Department of Homeland Security (DHS) to ensure the Department is captured correctly in the NPS description
- The NPS description builds on a number of proven processes and existing programs, including the National Incident Management System (NIMS)
- Extensive reviews on the NPS description were conducted with the National Security Staff / Domestic Resilience Group and 100 percent concurrence was achieved
- The NPS description was signed by Secretary Napolitano on November 22, 2011



# National Planning Frameworks

- Identify the scope (guiding principles, scope of mission area, application of risk)
- Describe the roles and responsibilities of all stakeholders
- Define the coordinating structures – either new or existing – that enable the effective delivery of the core capabilities
- Describe how the actions taken are coordinated with relevant actions described in the other mission area frameworks
- Examine integrating factors (Risk; C3, Resource Sharing) across all mission areas
- Identify relevant planning assumptions required to inform the development of interagency operational plans and department level plans
- Provide information that State, tribal, territorial, and local governments and private sector partners can use to develop or revise their plans
- Leverage concepts from existing national doctrine where possible (such as the National Incident Management System); be succinct; focus on what is essential and indispensable and avoid language that is idealistic or symbolic



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# National Planning Frameworks Development

- The National Disaster Recovery Framework is complete
- Focus is on revising the National Response Framework and developing the three remaining Frameworks (Prevention, Protection, and Mitigation)
- The PEO is coordinating closely with the four mission area working groups focused on the development of the Frameworks
- The working groups are engaging representatives from all levels of government in Framework development
- The PEO is coordinating efforts to engage representatives from outside the government in Framework development



# Federal Interagency Operational Plans

- Developed to guide the execution of each of the five frameworks
- A more detailed concept of operations
- For integrating and synchronizing national-level federal capabilities to support F/S/L/T/T plans
- Description of critical tasks and responsibilities to include resource, personnel and sourcing requirements
- Specific provisions for the rapid integration of resources & personnel
- Consistent with CPG-101
- Development of the Federal Interagency Operational Plans will begin shortly

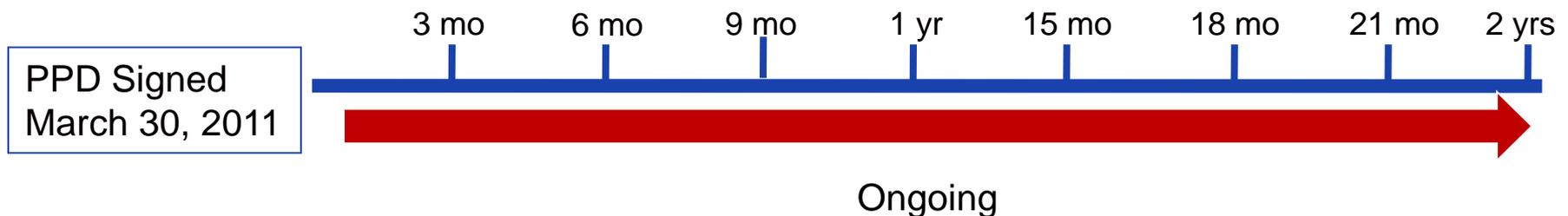


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# Build and Sustain Preparedness

- Comprised of four key elements...
  - A comprehensive campaign to build and sustain national preparedness, to include public outreach and community-based and private-sector programs to enhance national resilience
  - Federal preparedness
  - Federal preparedness assistance (i.e., grants and technical assistance)
  - National research and development efforts
- Activities for the effort to Build and Sustain Preparedness will begin shortly

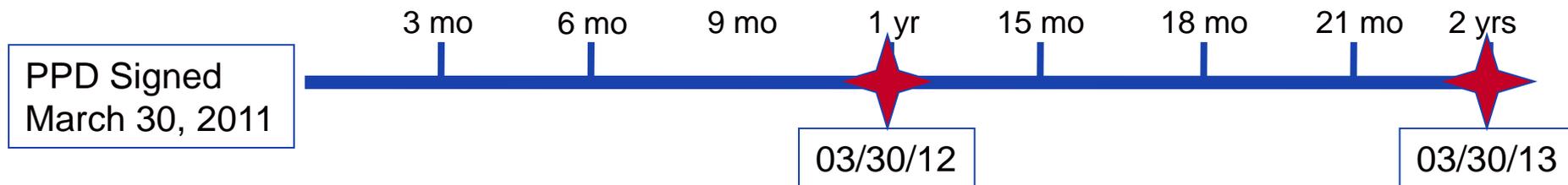


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# National Preparedness Report

- A National Preparedness Report based on the National Preparedness Goal
- Coordinated with executive departments and agencies in consultation with the whole community
- Will provide a summary of the progress being made toward developing and maintaining the performance objectives required to provide the core capabilities described in the Goal
- Development of the first annual National Preparedness Report is currently underway



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# How do you get involved in development?

- Submit your thoughts / ideas...
  - Go to the PPD-8 website: <http://www.fema.gov/ppd8> to get more information on products
  - Send your ideas to [PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov](mailto:PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov)
- Participate in collaborative discussion...
  - Topics are posted on the FEMA IdeaScale site for discussion
  - <http://fema.ideascale.com>
- Participate in review / comment period
  - At routine points throughout the process, materials will be posted on the PPD-8 website for open comment



# Questions?



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