

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

The first four questions deal with the following program listing:

```
1 // foo.cc
2
3 #include <iostream>
4 using namespace std;
5
6 int main(void)
7 {
8     char cheese[10]="Cheddar";
9     char bread[10]="Rye";
10    char condiment[10]="Mayo";
11    char side[10]="Pickle";
12
13    char *p = cheese;
14    const char *q = bread;
15    char * const r = condiment;
16    const char * const s = side;
17
18
19    cout << p << endl;
20    cout << q << endl;
21    cout << r << endl;
22    cout << s << endl;
23
24    // where some extra code might go
25
26 #include "fool.cc"
27
28    cout << p << endl;
29    cout << q << endl;
30    cout << r << endl;
31    cout << s << endl;
32
33 }
34
```

The following questions deal with this code excerpt:

```
// quiz question
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(void)

{
    int a;
    int *b;
    int *c;

    double d;
    double e;
    double *f;
    double *g;

    Point_S *p;
    Point_S *q;
    Point_S *r;
    Point_S s;
    Point_S t;

    b = new int;
    c = &a;

    f = new double;
    g = &e;

    p = new Point_S;
    q = new Point_S;
    r = &s;

    cout << "Hi" << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Answer these questions on your brown scantron form using a number-2 pencil.

1. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `s = cheese;`
 - (b) `q = condiment;`
 - (c) `r[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `r[1] = 'i';`
 - (e) `p = condiment;`

2. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p = side;`
 - (b) `s[1] = 'u';`
 - (c) `q = side;`
 - (d) `p[1] = 'u';`

3. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p[0] = 'S';`
 - (b) `p[1] = 't';`
 - (c) `q[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `p = bread;`
 - (e) `q = side;`

4. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `q = p;`
 - (b) `p[1] = 'r';`
 - (c) `r[1] = 'u';`
 - (d) `r = cheese;`

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5. (44 pts) Suppose you run the C++ program on the following page, and the program reaches the line of code that prints out Hi.

Indicate whether, at that point in time, the expression given in the table on the left

- refers to a memory location on the *stack*,
- refers to a memory location on the *heap*,
- would cause an *error* (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer.)

Then, in the table on the right, fill in the type of each expression, or write "error" if the expression would not be valid (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer, or using the dot operator (.) on something that isn't a struct.

<i>expression</i>	<i>Circle stack, heap or error</i>
a	stack heap error
*a	stack heap error
b	stack heap error
*b	stack heap error
c	stack heap error
*c	stack heap error
*d	stack heap error
*e	stack heap error
f	stack heap error
*f	stack heap error
g	stack heap error
*g	stack heap error
p	stack heap error
*p	stack heap error
*q	stack heap error
*r	stack heap error
*s	stack heap error
*t	stack heap error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int
*a	
&a	
b	
*b	
&b	
d	
*d	
e	
&e	
p	
*r	
&s	
t->x	
q.Y	
q->y	
(*p).x	
&(p.x)	
argc	
argv[0]	
argv[0][1]	
argv	
&argc	

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

1. (a)
2. (b)
3. (c)
4. (d)

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5.

<i>expression</i>	<i>Answer</i>
a	stack
*a	error
b	stack
*b	heap
c	stack
*c	stack
*d	error
*e	error
f	stack
*f	heap
g	stack
*g	stack
p	stack
*p	heap
*q	heap
*r	stack
*s	error
*t	error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int
*a	error
&a	int *
b	int*
*b	int
&b	int**
d	double
*d	error
e	double
&e	double *
p	Point_S *
*r	Point_S
&s	Point_S *
t->x	error
q.y	error
q->y	int
(*p).x	int
&(p.x)	error
argc	int
argv[0]	char *
argv[0][1]	char
argv	char **
&argc	int *

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

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3 #include <iostream>
4 using namespace std;
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6 int main(void)
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8     char cheese[10]="Cheddar";
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13    char *p = cheese;
14    const char *q = bread;
15    char * const r = condiment;
16    const char * const s = side;
17
18
19    cout << p << endl;
20    cout << q << endl;
21    cout << r << endl;
22    cout << s << endl;
23
24    // where some extra code might go
25
26 #include "fool.cc"
27
28    cout << p << endl;
29    cout << q << endl;
30    cout << r << endl;
31    cout << s << endl;
32
33 }
34
```

The following questions deal with this code excerpt:

```
// quiz question
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(void)

{
    int *a;
    int *b;
    int c;

    double d;
    double *e;
    double *f;
    double g;

    Point_S p;
    Point_S *q;
    Point_S *r;
    Point_S *s;
    Point_S t;

    a = new int;
    b=&c;

    e = new double;
    f = &d;

    q = new Point_S;
    r = &p ;
    s = &t;

    cout << "Hi" << endl;
    return 0;
}
```


Answer these questions on your brown scantron form using a number-2 pencil.

1. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p = side;`
 - (b) `s[1] = 'u';`
 - (c) `q = side;`
 - (d) `p[1] = 'u';`

2. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p[0] = 'S';`
 - (b) `p[1] = 't';`
 - (c) `q[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `p = bread;`
 - (e) `q = side;`

3. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `q = p;`
 - (b) `p[1] = 'r';`
 - (c) `r[1] = 'u';`
 - (d) `r = cheese;`

4. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `s = cheese;`
 - (b) `q = condiment;`
 - (c) `r[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `r[1] = 'i';`
 - (e) `p = condiment;`

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5. (44 pts) Suppose you run the C++ program on the following page, and the program reaches the line of code that prints out Hi.

Indicate whether, at that point in time, the expression given in the table on the left

- refers to a memory location on the *stack*,
- refers to a memory location on the *heap*,
- would cause an *error* (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer.)

Then, in the table on the right, fill in the type of each expression, or write "error" if the expression would not be valid (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer, or using the dot operator (.) on something that isn't a struct).

<i>expression</i>	<i>Circle stack, heap or error</i>
a	stack heap error
*a	stack heap error
b	stack heap error
*b	stack heap error
c	stack heap error
*c	stack heap error
*d	stack heap error
*e	stack heap error
f	stack heap error
*f	stack heap error
g	stack heap error
*g	stack heap error
p	stack heap error
*p	stack heap error
*q	stack heap error
*r	stack heap error
*s	stack heap error
*t	stack heap error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int *
*a	
&a	
b	
*b	
&b	
d	
*d	
e	
&e	
p	
*r	
&s	
t->x	
q.Y	
q->y	
(*p).x	
&(p.x)	
argc	
argv[0]	
argv[0][1]	
argv	
&argc	

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

1. (b)
2. (c)
3. (d)
4. (a)

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5.

<i>expression</i>	<i>Answer</i>
a	stack
*a	heap
b	stack
*b	stack
c	stack
*c	error
*d	error
*e	heap
f	stack
*f	stack
g	stack
*g	error
p	stack
*p	error
*q	heap
*r	stack
*s	stack
*t	error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int *
*a	int
&a	int **
b	int *
*b	int
&b	int**
d	double
*d	error
e	double *
&e	double **
p	Point_S
*r	Point_S
&s	Point_S **
t->x	error
q.y	error
q->y	int
(*p).x	error
&(p.x)	int *
argc	int
argv[0]	char *
argv[0][1]	char
argv	char **
&argc	int *

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

The first four questions deal with the following program listing:

```
1 // foo.cc
2
3 #include <iostream>
4 using namespace std;
5
6 int main(void)
7 {
8     char cheese[10]="Cheddar";
9     char bread[10]="Rye";
10    char condiment[10]="Mayo";
11    char side[10]="Pickle";
12
13    char *p = cheese;
14    const char *q = bread;
15    char * const r = condiment;
16    const char * const s = side;
17
18
19    cout << p << endl;
20    cout << q << endl;
21    cout << r << endl;
22    cout << s << endl;
23
24    // where some extra code might go
25
26 #include "fool.cc"
27
28    cout << p << endl;
29    cout << q << endl;
30    cout << r << endl;
31    cout << s << endl;
32
33 }
34
```

The following questions deal with this code excerpt:

```
// quiz question
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(void)

{
    int *a;
    int b;
    int *c;

    double *d;
    double *e;
    double f;
    double g;

    Point_S p;
    Point_S q;
    Point_S *r;
    Point_S *s;
    Point_S *t;

    c = new int;
    a=&b;

    d = new double;
    e=&f;

    r = new Point_S;
    s = new Point_S;
    t=&p;

    cout << "Hi" << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Answer these questions on your brown scantron form using a number-2 pencil.

1. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `q = p;`
 - (b) `p[1] = 'r';`
 - (c) `r[1] = 'u';`
 - (d) `r = cheese;`

2. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p = side;`
 - (b) `s[1] = 'u';`
 - (c) `q = side;`
 - (d) `p[1] = 'u';`

3. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `s = cheese;`
 - (b) `q = condiment;`
 - (c) `r[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `r[1] = 'i';`
 - (e) `p = condiment;`

4. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p[0] = 'S';`
 - (b) `p[1] = 't';`
 - (c) `q[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `p = bread;`
 - (e) `q = side;`

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5. (44 pts) Suppose you run the C++ program on the following page, and the program reaches the line of code that prints out Hi.

Indicate whether, at that point in time, the expression given in the table on the left

- refers to a memory location on the *stack*,
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Then, in the table on the right, fill in the type of each expression, or write "error" if the expression would not be valid (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer, or using the dot operator (.) on something that isn't a struct).

<i>expression</i>	<i>Circle stack, heap or error</i>
a	stack heap error
*a	stack heap error
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*e	stack heap error
f	stack heap error
*f	stack heap error
g	stack heap error
*g	stack heap error
p	stack heap error
*p	stack heap error
*q	stack heap error
*r	stack heap error
*s	stack heap error
*t	stack heap error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int *
*a	
&a	
b	
*b	
&b	
d	
*d	
e	
&e	
p	
*r	
&s	
t->x	
q.Y	
q->y	
(*p).x	
&(p.x)	
argc	
argv[0]	
argv[0][1]	
argv	
&argc	

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

1. (d)
2. (b)
3. (a)
4. (c)

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5.

<i>expression</i>	<i>Answer</i>
a	stack
*a	stack
b	stack
*b	error
c	stack
*c	heap
*d	heap
*e	stack
f	stack
*f	error
g	stack
*g	error
p	stack
*p	error
*q	error
*r	heap
*s	heap
*t	stack

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int *
*a	int
&a	int **
b	int
*b	error
&b	int *
d	double *
*d	double
e	double *
&e	double **
p	Point_S
*r	Point_S
&s	Point_S **
t->x	int
q.y	int
q->y	error
(*p).x	error
&(p.x)	int *
argc	int
argv[0]	char *
argv[0][1]	char
argv	char **
&argc	int *

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

The first four questions deal with the following program listing:

```
1 // foo.cc
2
3 #include <iostream>
4 using namespace std;
5
6 int main(void)
7 {
8     char cheese[10]="Cheddar";
9     char bread[10]="Rye";
10    char condiment[10]="Mayo";
11    char side[10]="Pickle";
12
13    char *p = cheese;
14    const char *q = bread;
15    char * const r = condiment;
16    const char * const s = side;
17
18
19    cout << p << endl;
20    cout << q << endl;
21    cout << r << endl;
22    cout << s << endl;
23
24    // where some extra code might go
25
26 #include "fool.cc"
27
28    cout << p << endl;
29    cout << q << endl;
30    cout << r << endl;
31    cout << s << endl;
32
33 }
34
```

The following questions deal with this code excerpt:

```
// quiz question
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(void)

{
    int a;
    int *b;
    int *c;

    double *d;
    double e;
    double f;
    double *g;

    Point_S *p;
    Point_S q;
    Point_S r;
    Point_S *s;
    Point_S *t;

    b = new int;
    c = &a;

    g=new double
    d=&e;

    s = new Point_S;
    t = &r;
    p=&q;

    cout << "Hi" << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Answer these questions on your brown scantron form using a number-2 pencil.

1. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?

- (a) `s = cheese;`
- (b) `q = condiment;`
- (c) `r[0] = 'D';`
- (d) `r[1] = 'i';`
- (e) `p = condiment;`

2. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?

- (a) `q = p;`
- (b) `p[1] = 'r';`
- (c) `r[1] = 'u';`
- (d) `r = cheese;`

3. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?

- (a) `p = side;`
- (b) `s[1] = 'u';`
- (c) `q = side;`
- (d) `p[1] = 'u';`

4. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?

- (a) `p[0] = 'S';`
- (b) `p[1] = 't';`
- (c) `q[0] = 'D';`
- (d) `p = bread;`
- (e) `q = side;`

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5. (44 pts) Suppose you run the C++ program on the following page, and the program reaches the line of code that prints out Hi.

Indicate whether, at that point in time, the expression given in the table on the left

- refers to a memory location on the *stack*,
- refers to a memory location on the *heap*,
- would cause an *error* (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer.)

Then, in the table on the right, fill in the type of each expression, or write "error" if the expression would not be valid (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer, or using the dot operator (.) on something that isn't a struct).

<i>expression</i>	<i>Circle stack, heap or error</i>
a	stack heap error
*a	stack heap error
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*c	stack heap error
*d	stack heap error
*e	stack heap error
f	stack heap error
*f	stack heap error
g	stack heap error
*g	stack heap error
p	stack heap error
*p	stack heap error
*q	stack heap error
*r	stack heap error
*s	stack heap error
*t	stack heap error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int
*a	
&a	
b	
*b	
&b	
d	
*d	
e	
&e	
p	
*r	
&s	
t->x	
q.Y	
q->y	
(*p).x	
&(p.x)	
argc	
argv[0]	
argv[0][1]	
argv	
&argc	

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

1. (a)
2. (d)
3. (b)
4. (c)

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

<i>expression</i>	<i>Answer</i>
a	stack
*a	error
b	stack
*b	heap
c	stack
*c	stack
*d	stack
*e	error
f	stack
*f	error
g	stack
*g	heap
p	stack
*p	stack
*q	error
*r	error
*s	heap
*t	stack

5.

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int
*a	error
&a	int *
b	int*
*b	int
&b	int**
d	double *
*d	double
e	double
&e	double *
p	Point_S *
*r	error
&s	Point_S **
t->x	int
q.y	int
q->y	error
(*p).x	int
&(p.x)	error
argc	int
argv[0]	char *
argv[0][1]	char
argv	char **
&argc	int *



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8     char cheese[10]="Cheddar";
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33 }
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```

The following questions deal with this code excerpt:

```
// quiz question
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(void)

{
    int *a;
    int *b;
    int c;

    double d;
    double e;
    double *f;
    double *g;

    Point_S *p;
    Point_S *q;
    Point_S r;
    Point_S s;
    Point_S *t;

    a = new int;
    b=&c;

    f = new double;
    g = &e;

    t = new Point_S;
    p = new Point_S;
    q = &r

    cout << "Hi" << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Answer these questions on your brown scantron form using a number-2 pencil.

1. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `s = cheese;`
 - (b) `q = condiment;`
 - (c) `r[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `r[1] = 'i';`
 - (e) `p = condiment;`

2. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `q = p;`
 - (b) `p[1] = 'r';`
 - (c) `r[1] = 'u';`
 - (d) `r = cheese;`

3. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p[0] = 'S';`
 - (b) `p[1] = 't';`
 - (c) `q[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `p = bread;`
 - (e) `q = side;`

4. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p = side;`
 - (b) `s[1] = 'u';`
 - (c) `q = side;`
 - (d) `p[1] = 'u';`

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

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a	stack heap error
*a	stack heap error
b	stack heap error
*b	stack heap error
c	stack heap error
*c	stack heap error
*d	stack heap error
*e	stack heap error
f	stack heap error
*f	stack heap error
g	stack heap error
*g	stack heap error
p	stack heap error
*p	stack heap error
*q	stack heap error
*r	stack heap error
*s	stack heap error
*t	stack heap error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int *
*a	
&a	
b	
*b	
&b	
d	
*d	
e	
&e	
p	
*r	
&s	
t->x	
q.Y	
q->y	
(*p).x	
&(p.x)	
argc	
argv[0]	
argv[0][1]	
argv	
&argc	

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

1. (a)
2. (d)
3. (c)
4. (b)

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5.

<i>expression</i>	<i>Answer</i>
a	stack
*a	heap
b	stack
*b	stack
c	stack
*c	error
*d	error
*e	error
f	stack
*f	heap
g	stack
*g	stack
p	stack
*p	heap
*q	stack
*r	error
*s	error
*t	heap

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int *
*a	int
&a	int **
b	int *
*b	int
&b	int**
d	double
*d	error
e	double
&e	double *
p	Point_S *
*r	error
&s	Point_S *
t->x	int
q.y	error
q->y	int
(*p).x	int
&(p.x)	error
argc	int
argv[0]	char *
argv[0][1]	char
argv	char **
&argc	int *

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

The first four questions deal with the following program listing:

```
1 // foo.cc
2
3 #include <iostream>
4 using namespace std;
5
6 int main(void)
7 {
8     char cheese[10]="Cheddar";
9     char bread[10]="Rye";
10    char condiment[10]="Mayo";
11    char side[10]="Pickle";
12
13    char *p = cheese;
14    const char *q = bread;
15    char * const r = condiment;
16    const char * const s = side;
17
18
19    cout << p << endl;
20    cout << q << endl;
21    cout << r << endl;
22    cout << s << endl;
23
24    // where some extra code might go
25
26 #include "fool.cc"
27
28    cout << p << endl;
29    cout << q << endl;
30    cout << r << endl;
31    cout << s << endl;
32
33 }
34
```

The following questions deal with this code excerpt:

```
// quiz question
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(void)

{
    int *a;
    int b;
    int *c;

    double d;
    double *e;
    double *f;
    double g;

    Point_S *p;
    Point_S *q;
    Point_S *r;
    Point_S s;
    Point_S t;

    c = new int;
    a=&b;

    e = new double;
    f = &d;

    p = new Point_S;
    q = new Point_S;
    r = &s;

    cout << "Hi" << endl;
    return 0;
}
```


Answer these questions on your brown scantron form using a number-2 pencil.

1. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `s = cheese;`
 - (b) `q = condiment;`
 - (c) `r[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `r[1] = 'i';`
 - (e) `p = condiment;`

2. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p = side;`
 - (b) `s[1] = 'u';`
 - (c) `q = side;`
 - (d) `p[1] = 'u';`

3. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `q = p;`
 - (b) `p[1] = 'r';`
 - (c) `r[1] = 'u';`
 - (d) `r = cheese;`

4. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p[0] = 'S';`
 - (b) `p[1] = 't';`
 - (c) `q[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `p = bread;`
 - (e) `q = side;`

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5. (44 pts) Suppose you run the C++ program on the following page, and the program reaches the line of code that prints out Hi.

Indicate whether, at that point in time, the expression given in the table on the left

- refers to a memory location on the *stack*,
- refers to a memory location on the *heap*,
- would cause an *error* (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer.)

Then, in the table on the right, fill in the type of each expression, or write "error" if the expression would not be valid (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer, or using the dot operator (.) on something that isn't a struct).

<i>expression</i>	<i>Circle stack, heap or error</i>
a	stack heap error
*a	stack heap error
b	stack heap error
*b	stack heap error
c	stack heap error
*c	stack heap error
*d	stack heap error
*e	stack heap error
f	stack heap error
*f	stack heap error
g	stack heap error
*g	stack heap error
p	stack heap error
*p	stack heap error
*q	stack heap error
*r	stack heap error
*s	stack heap error
*t	stack heap error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int *
*a	
&a	
b	
*b	
&b	
d	
*d	
e	
&e	
p	
*r	
&s	
t->x	
q.Y	
q->y	
(*p).x	
&(p.x)	
argc	
argv[0]	
argv[0][1]	
argv	
&argc	

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

1. (a)
2. (b)
3. (d)
4. (c)

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5.

<i>expression</i>	<i>Answer</i>
a	stack
*a	stack
b	stack
*b	error
c	stack
*c	heap
*d	error
*e	heap
f	stack
*f	stack
g	stack
*g	error
p	stack
*p	heap
*q	heap
*r	stack
*s	error
*t	error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int *
*a	int
&a	int **
b	int
*b	error
&b	int *
d	double
*d	error
e	double *
&e	double **
p	Point_S *
*r	Point_S
&s	Point_S *
t->x	error
q.y	error
q->y	int
(*p).x	int
&(p.x)	error
argc	int
argv[0]	char *
argv[0][1]	char
argv	char **
&argc	int *

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

The first four questions deal with the following program listing:

```
1 // foo.cc
2
3 #include <iostream>
4 using namespace std;
5
6 int main(void)
7 {
8     char cheese[10]="Cheddar";
9     char bread[10]="Rye";
10    char condiment[10]="Mayo";
11    char side[10]="Pickle";
12
13    char *p = cheese;
14    const char *q = bread;
15    char * const r = condiment;
16    const char * const s = side;
17
18
19    cout << p << endl;
20    cout << q << endl;
21    cout << r << endl;
22    cout << s << endl;
23
24    // where some extra code might go
25
26 #include "fool.cc"
27
28    cout << p << endl;
29    cout << q << endl;
30    cout << r << endl;
31    cout << s << endl;
32
33 }
34
```

The following questions deal with this code excerpt:

```
// quiz question
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(void)

{
    int a;
    int *b;
    int *c;

    double *d;
    double *e;
    double f;
    double g;

    Point_S p;
    Point_S *q;
    Point_S *r;
    Point_S *s;
    Point_S t;

    b = new int;
    c = &a;

    d = new double;
    e=&f;

    q = new Point_S;
    r = &p ;
    s = &t;

    cout << "Hi" << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Answer these questions on your brown scantron form using a number-2 pencil.

1. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p = side;`
 - (b) `s[1] = 'u';`
 - (c) `q = side;`
 - (d) `p[1] = 'u';`

2. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p[0] = 'S';`
 - (b) `p[1] = 't';`
 - (c) `q[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `p = bread;`
 - (e) `q = side;`

3. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `q = p;`
 - (b) `p[1] = 'r';`
 - (c) `r[1] = 'u';`
 - (d) `r = cheese;`

4. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `s = cheese;`
 - (b) `q = condiment;`
 - (c) `r[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `r[1] = 'i';`
 - (e) `p = condiment;`

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5. (44 pts) Suppose you run the C++ program on the following page, and the program reaches the line of code that prints out Hi.

Indicate whether, at that point in time, the expression given in the table on the left

- refers to a memory location on the *stack*,
- refers to a memory location on the *heap*,
- would cause an *error* (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer.)

Then, in the table on the right, fill in the type of each expression, or write "error" if the expression would not be valid (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer, or using the dot operator (.) on something that isn't a struct).

<i>expression</i>	<i>Circle stack, heap or error</i>
a	stack heap error
*a	stack heap error
b	stack heap error
*b	stack heap error
c	stack heap error
*c	stack heap error
*d	stack heap error
*e	stack heap error
f	stack heap error
*f	stack heap error
g	stack heap error
*g	stack heap error
p	stack heap error
*p	stack heap error
*q	stack heap error
*r	stack heap error
*s	stack heap error
*t	stack heap error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int
*a	
&a	
b	
*b	
&b	
d	
*d	
e	
&e	
p	
*r	
&s	
t->x	
q.Y	
q->y	
(*p).x	
&(p.x)	
argc	
argv[0]	
argv[0][1]	
argv	
&argc	

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

1. (b)
2. (c)
3. (d)
4. (a)

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5.

<i>expression</i>	<i>Answer</i>
a	stack
*a	error
b	stack
*b	heap
c	stack
*c	stack
*d	heap
*e	stack
f	stack
*f	error
g	stack
*g	error
p	stack
*p	error
*q	heap
*r	stack
*s	stack
*t	error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int
*a	error
&a	int *
b	int*
*b	int
&b	int**
d	double *
*d	double
e	double *
&e	double **
p	Point_S
*r	Point_S
&s	Point_S **
t->x	error
q.y	error
q->y	int
(*p).x	error
&(p.x)	int *
argc	int
argv[0]	char *
argv[0][1]	char
argv	char **
&argc	int *

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

The first four questions deal with the following program listing:

```
1 // foo.cc
2
3 #include <iostream>
4 using namespace std;
5
6 int main(void)
7 {
8     char cheese[10]="Cheddar";
9     char bread[10]="Rye";
10    char condiment[10]="Mayo";
11    char side[10]="Pickle";
12
13    char *p = cheese;
14    const char *q = bread;
15    char * const r = condiment;
16    const char * const s = side;
17
18
19    cout << p << endl;
20    cout << q << endl;
21    cout << r << endl;
22    cout << s << endl;
23
24    // where some extra code might go
25
26 #include "fool.cc"
27
28    cout << p << endl;
29    cout << q << endl;
30    cout << r << endl;
31    cout << s << endl;
32
33 }
34
```

The following questions deal with this code excerpt:

```
// quiz question
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(void)

{
    int *a;
    int *b;
    int c;

    double *d;
    double e;
    double f;
    double *g;

    Point_S p;
    Point_S q;
    Point_S *r;
    Point_S *s;
    Point_S *t;

    a = new int;
    b=&c;

    g=new double
    d=&e;

    r = new Point_S;
    s = new Point_S;
    t=&p;

    cout << "Hi" << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Answer these questions on your brown scantron form using a number-2 pencil.

1. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p = side;`
 - (b) `s[1] = 'u';`
 - (c) `q = side;`
 - (d) `p[1] = 'u';`

2. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p[0] = 'S';`
 - (b) `p[1] = 't';`
 - (c) `q[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `p = bread;`
 - (e) `q = side;`

3. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `s = cheese;`
 - (b) `q = condiment;`
 - (c) `r[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `r[1] = 'i';`
 - (e) `p = condiment;`

4. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `q = p;`
 - (b) `p[1] = 'r';`
 - (c) `r[1] = 'u';`
 - (d) `r = cheese;`

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5. (44 pts) Suppose you run the C++ program on the following page, and the program reaches the line of code that prints out Hi.

Indicate whether, at that point in time, the expression given in the table on the left

- refers to a memory location on the *stack*,
- refers to a memory location on the *heap*,
- would cause an *error* (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer.)

Then, in the table on the right, fill in the type of each expression, or write "error" if the expression would not be valid (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer, or using the dot operator (.) on something that isn't a struct).

<i>expression</i>	<i>Circle stack, heap or error</i>
a	stack heap error
*a	stack heap error
b	stack heap error
*b	stack heap error
c	stack heap error
*c	stack heap error
*d	stack heap error
*e	stack heap error
f	stack heap error
*f	stack heap error
g	stack heap error
*g	stack heap error
p	stack heap error
*p	stack heap error
*q	stack heap error
*r	stack heap error
*s	stack heap error
*t	stack heap error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int *
*a	
&a	
b	
*b	
&b	
d	
*d	
e	
&e	
p	
*r	
&s	
t->x	
q.Y	
q->y	
(*p).x	
&(p.x)	
argc	
argv[0]	
argv[0][1]	
argv	
&argc	

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

1. (b)
2. (c)
3. (a)
4. (d)

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5.

<i>expression</i>	<i>Answer</i>
a	stack
*a	heap
b	stack
*b	stack
c	stack
*c	error
*d	stack
*e	error
f	stack
*f	error
g	stack
*g	heap
p	stack
*p	error
*q	error
*r	heap
*s	heap
*t	stack

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int *
*a	int
&a	int **
b	int *
*b	int
&b	int**
d	double *
*d	double
e	double
&e	double *
p	Point_S
*r	Point_S
&s	Point_S **
t->x	int
q.y	int
q->y	error
(*p).x	error
&(p.x)	int *
argc	int
argv[0]	char *
argv[0][1]	char
argv	char **
&argc	int *





Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

The first four questions deal with the following program listing:

```
1 // foo.cc
2
3 #include <iostream>
4 using namespace std;
5
6 int main(void)
7 {
8     char cheese[10]="Cheddar";
9     char bread[10]="Rye";
10    char condiment[10]="Mayo";
11    char side[10]="Pickle";
12
13    char *p = cheese;
14    const char *q = bread;
15    char * const r = condiment;
16    const char * const s = side;
17
18
19    cout << p << endl;
20    cout << q << endl;
21    cout << r << endl;
22    cout << s << endl;
23
24    // where some extra code might go
25
26 #include "fool.cc"
27
28    cout << p << endl;
29    cout << q << endl;
30    cout << r << endl;
31    cout << s << endl;
32
33 }
34
```

The following questions deal with this code excerpt:

```
// quiz question
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(void)

{
    int *a;
    int b;
    int *c;

    double d;
    double e;
    double *f;
    double *g;

    Point_S *p;
    Point_S q;
    Point_S r;
    Point_S *s;
    Point_S *t;

    c = new int;
    a=&b;

    f = new double;
    g = &e;

    s = new Point_S;
    t = &r;
    p=&q;

    cout << "Hi" << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Answer these questions on your brown scantron form using a number-2 pencil.

1. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p[0] = 'S';`
 - (b) `p[1] = 't';`
 - (c) `q[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `p = bread;`
 - (e) `q = side;`

2. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `s = cheese;`
 - (b) `q = condiment;`
 - (c) `r[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `r[1] = 'i';`
 - (e) `p = condiment;`

3. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `q = p;`
 - (b) `p[1] = 'r';`
 - (c) `r[1] = 'u';`
 - (d) `r = cheese;`

4. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p = side;`
 - (b) `s[1] = 'u';`
 - (c) `q = side;`
 - (d) `p[1] = 'u';`

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5. (44 pts) Suppose you run the C++ program on the following page, and the program reaches the line of code that prints out Hi.

Indicate whether, at that point in time, the expression given in the table on the left

- refers to a memory location on the *stack*,
- refers to a memory location on the *heap*,
- would cause an *error* (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer.)

Then, in the table on the right, fill in the type of each expression, or write "error" if the expression would not be valid (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer, or using the dot operator (.) on something that isn't a struct).

<i>expression</i>	<i>Circle stack, heap or error</i>
a	stack heap error
*a	stack heap error
b	stack heap error
*b	stack heap error
c	stack heap error
*c	stack heap error
*d	stack heap error
*e	stack heap error
f	stack heap error
*f	stack heap error
g	stack heap error
*g	stack heap error
p	stack heap error
*p	stack heap error
*q	stack heap error
*r	stack heap error
*s	stack heap error
*t	stack heap error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int *
*a	
&a	
b	
*b	
&b	
d	
*d	
e	
&e	
p	
*r	
&s	
t->x	
q.Y	
q->y	
(*p).x	
&(p.x)	
argc	
argv[0]	
argv[0][1]	
argv	
&argc	

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

1. (c)
2. (a)
3. (d)
4. (b)

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5.

<i>expression</i>	<i>Answer</i>
a	stack
*a	stack
b	stack
*b	error
c	stack
*c	heap
*d	error
*e	error
f	stack
*f	heap
g	stack
*g	stack
p	stack
*p	stack
*q	error
*r	error
*s	heap
*t	stack

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int *
*a	int
&a	int **
b	int
*b	error
&b	int *
d	double
*d	error
e	double
&e	double *
p	Point_S *
*r	error
&s	Point_S **
t->x	int
q.y	int
q->y	error
(*p).x	int
&(p.x)	error
argc	int
argv[0]	char *
argv[0][1]	char
argv	char **
&argv	int *

End of Key, seed 12346 version 

Total Points: 0

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

The first four questions deal with the following program listing:

```
1 // foo.cc
2
3 #include <iostream>
4 using namespace std;
5
6 int main(void)
7 {
8     char cheese[10]="Cheddar";
9     char bread[10]="Rye";
10    char condiment[10]="Mayo";
11    char side[10]="Pickle";
12
13    char *p = cheese;
14    const char *q = bread;
15    char * const r = condiment;
16    const char * const s = side;
17
18
19    cout << p << endl;
20    cout << q << endl;
21    cout << r << endl;
22    cout << s << endl;
23
24    // where some extra code might go
25
26 #include "fool.cc"
27
28    cout << p << endl;
29    cout << q << endl;
30    cout << r << endl;
31    cout << s << endl;
32
33 }
34
```

The following questions deal with this code excerpt:

```
// quiz question
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(void)

{
    int a;
    int *b;
    int *c;

    double d;
    double *e;
    double *f;
    double g;

    Point_S *p;
    Point_S *q;
    Point_S r;
    Point_S s;
    Point_S *t;

    b = new int;
    c = &a;

    e = new double;
    f = &d;

    t = new Point_S;
    p = new Point_S;
    q = &r

    cout << "Hi" << endl;
    return 0;
}
```


Answer these questions on your brown scantron form using a number-2 pencil.

1. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `s = cheese;`
 - (b) `q = condiment;`
 - (c) `r[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `r[1] = 'i';`
 - (e) `p = condiment;`

2. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p = side;`
 - (b) `s[1] = 'u';`
 - (c) `q = side;`
 - (d) `p[1] = 'u';`

3. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `q = p;`
 - (b) `p[1] = 'r';`
 - (c) `r[1] = 'u';`
 - (d) `r = cheese;`

4. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p[0] = 'S';`
 - (b) `p[1] = 't';`
 - (c) `q[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `p = bread;`
 - (e) `q = side;`

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5. (44 pts) Suppose you run the C++ program on the following page, and the program reaches the line of code that prints out Hi.

Indicate whether, at that point in time, the expression given in the table on the left

- refers to a memory location on the *stack*,
- refers to a memory location on the *heap*,
- would cause an *error* (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer.)

Then, in the table on the right, fill in the type of each expression, or write "error" if the expression would not be valid (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer, or using the dot operator (.) on something that isn't a struct).

<i>expression</i>	<i>Circle stack, heap or error</i>
a	stack heap error
*a	stack heap error
b	stack heap error
*b	stack heap error
c	stack heap error
*c	stack heap error
*d	stack heap error
*e	stack heap error
f	stack heap error
*f	stack heap error
g	stack heap error
*g	stack heap error
p	stack heap error
*p	stack heap error
*q	stack heap error
*r	stack heap error
*s	stack heap error
*t	stack heap error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int
*a	
&a	
b	
*b	
&b	
d	
*d	
e	
&e	
p	
*r	
&s	
t->x	
q.Y	
q->y	
(*p).x	
&(p.x)	
argc	
argv[0]	
argv[0][1]	
argv	
&argc	

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

1. (a)
2. (b)
3. (d)
4. (c)

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5.

<i>expression</i>	<i>Answer</i>
a	stack
*a	error
b	stack
*b	heap
c	stack
*c	stack
*d	error
*e	heap
f	stack
*f	stack
g	stack
*g	error
p	stack
*p	heap
*q	stack
*r	error
*s	error
*t	heap

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int
*a	error
&a	int *
b	int*
*b	int
&b	int**
d	double
*d	error
e	double *
&e	double **
p	Point_S *
*r	error
&s	Point_S *
t->x	int
q.y	error
q->y	int
(*p).x	int
&(p.x)	error
argc	int
argv[0]	char *
argv[0][1]	char
argv	char **
&argc	int *



Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

The first four questions deal with the following program listing:

```
1 // foo.cc
2
3 #include <iostream>
4 using namespace std;
5
6 int main(void)
7 {
8     char cheese[10]="Cheddar";
9     char bread[10]="Rye";
10    char condiment[10]="Mayo";
11    char side[10]="Pickle";
12
13    char *p = cheese;
14    const char *q = bread;
15    char * const r = condiment;
16    const char * const s = side;
17
18
19    cout << p << endl;
20    cout << q << endl;
21    cout << r << endl;
22    cout << s << endl;
23
24    // where some extra code might go
25
26 #include "fool.cc"
27
28    cout << p << endl;
29    cout << q << endl;
30    cout << r << endl;
31    cout << s << endl;
32
33 }
34
```

The following questions deal with this code excerpt:

```
// quiz question
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(void)

{
    int *a;
    int *b;
    int c;

    double *d;
    double *e;
    double f;
    double g;

    Point_S *p;
    Point_S *q;
    Point_S *r;
    Point_S s;
    Point_S t;

    a = new int;
    b=&c;

    d = new double;
    e=&f;

    p = new Point_S;
    q = new Point_S;
    r = &s;

    cout << "Hi" << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Answer these questions on your brown scantron form using a number-2 pencil.

1. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p[0] = 'S';`
 - (b) `p[1] = 't';`
 - (c) `q[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `p = bread;`
 - (e) `q = side;`

2. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p = side;`
 - (b) `s[1] = 'u';`
 - (c) `q = side;`
 - (d) `p[1] = 'u';`

3. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `s = cheese;`
 - (b) `q = condiment;`
 - (c) `r[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `r[1] = 'i';`
 - (e) `p = condiment;`

4. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `q = p;`
 - (b) `p[1] = 'r';`
 - (c) `r[1] = 'u';`
 - (d) `r = cheese;`

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5. (44 pts) Suppose you run the C++ program on the following page, and the program reaches the line of code that prints out Hi.

Indicate whether, at that point in time, the expression given in the table on the left

- refers to a memory location on the *stack*,
- refers to a memory location on the *heap*,
- would cause an *error* (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer.)

Then, in the table on the right, fill in the type of each expression, or write "error" if the expression would not be valid (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer, or using the dot operator (.) on something that isn't a struct).

<i>expression</i>	<i>Circle stack, heap or error</i>
a	stack heap error
*a	stack heap error
b	stack heap error
*b	stack heap error
c	stack heap error
*c	stack heap error
*d	stack heap error
*e	stack heap error
f	stack heap error
*f	stack heap error
g	stack heap error
*g	stack heap error
p	stack heap error
*p	stack heap error
*q	stack heap error
*r	stack heap error
*s	stack heap error
*t	stack heap error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int *
*a	
&a	
b	
*b	
&b	
d	
*d	
e	
&e	
p	
*r	
&s	
t->x	
q.Y	
q->y	
(*p).x	
&(p.x)	
argc	
argv[0]	
argv[0][1]	
argv	
&argc	

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

1. (c)
2. (b)
3. (a)
4. (d)

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5.

<i>expression</i>	<i>Answer</i>
a	stack
*a	heap
b	stack
*b	stack
c	stack
*c	error
*d	heap
*e	stack
f	stack
*f	error
g	stack
*g	error
p	stack
*p	heap
*q	heap
*r	stack
*s	error
*t	error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int *
*a	int
&a	int **
b	int *
*b	int
&b	int**
d	double *
*d	double
e	double *
&e	double **
p	Point_S *
*r	Point_S
&s	Point_S *
t->x	error
q.y	error
q->y	int
(*p).x	int
&(p.x)	error
argc	int
argv[0]	char *
argv[0][1]	char
argv	char **
&argc	int *

End of Key, seed 12346 version



Total Points: 0



Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

The first four questions deal with the following program listing:

```
1 // foo.cc
2
3 #include <iostream>
4 using namespace std;
5
6 int main(void)
7 {
8     char cheese[10]="Cheddar";
9     char bread[10]="Rye";
10    char condiment[10]="Mayo";
11    char side[10]="Pickle";
12
13    char *p = cheese;
14    const char *q = bread;
15    char * const r = condiment;
16    const char * const s = side;
17
18
19    cout << p << endl;
20    cout << q << endl;
21    cout << r << endl;
22    cout << s << endl;
23
24    // where some extra code might go
25
26 #include "fool.cc"
27
28    cout << p << endl;
29    cout << q << endl;
30    cout << r << endl;
31    cout << s << endl;
32
33 }
34
```

The following questions deal with this code excerpt:

```
// quiz question
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(void)

{
    int *a;
    int b;
    int *c;

    double *d;
    double e;
    double f;
    double *g;

    Point_S p;
    Point_S *q;
    Point_S *r;
    Point_S *s;
    Point_S t;

    c = new int;
    a=&b;

    g=new double
    d=&e;

    q = new Point_S;
    r = &p ;
    s = &t;

    cout << "Hi" << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Answer these questions on your brown scantron form using a number-2 pencil.

1. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `s = cheese;`
 - (b) `q = condiment;`
 - (c) `r[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `r[1] = 'i';`
 - (e) `p = condiment;`

2. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `q = p;`
 - (b) `p[1] = 'r';`
 - (c) `r[1] = 'u';`
 - (d) `r = cheese;`

3. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p = side;`
 - (b) `s[1] = 'u';`
 - (c) `q = side;`
 - (d) `p[1] = 'u';`

4. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p[0] = 'S';`
 - (b) `p[1] = 't';`
 - (c) `q[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `p = bread;`
 - (e) `q = side;`

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5. (44 pts) Suppose you run the C++ program on the following page, and the program reaches the line of code that prints out Hi.

Indicate whether, at that point in time, the expression given in the table on the left

- refers to a memory location on the *stack*,
- refers to a memory location on the *heap*,
- would cause an *error* (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer.)

Then, in the table on the right, fill in the type of each expression, or write "error" if the expression would not be valid (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer, or using the dot operator (.) on something that isn't a struct).

<i>expression</i>	<i>Circle stack, heap or error</i>
a	stack heap error
*a	stack heap error
b	stack heap error
*b	stack heap error
c	stack heap error
*c	stack heap error
*d	stack heap error
*e	stack heap error
f	stack heap error
*f	stack heap error
g	stack heap error
*g	stack heap error
p	stack heap error
*p	stack heap error
*q	stack heap error
*r	stack heap error
*s	stack heap error
*t	stack heap error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int *
*a	
&a	
b	
*b	
&b	
d	
*d	
e	
&e	
p	
*r	
&s	
t->x	
q.Y	
q->y	
(*p).x	
&(p.x)	
argc	
argv[0]	
argv[0][1]	
argv	
&argc	

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

1. (a)
2. (d)
3. (b)
4. (c)

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5.

<i>expression</i>	<i>Answer</i>
a	stack
*a	stack
b	stack
*b	error
c	stack
*c	heap
*d	stack
*e	error
f	stack
*f	error
g	stack
*g	heap
p	stack
*p	error
*q	heap
*r	stack
*s	stack
*t	error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int *
*a	int
&a	int **
b	int
*b	error
&b	int *
d	double *
*d	double
e	double
&e	double *
p	Point_S
*r	Point_S
&s	Point_S **
t->x	error
q.y	error
q->y	int
(*p).x	error
&(p.x)	int *
argc	int
argv[0]	char *
argv[0][1]	char
argv	char **
&argc	int *

End of Key, seed 12346 version



Total Points: 0

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

The first four questions deal with the following program listing:

```
1 // foo.cc
2
3 #include <iostream>
4 using namespace std;
5
6 int main(void)
7 {
8     char cheese[10]="Cheddar";
9     char bread[10]="Rye";
10    char condiment[10]="Mayo";
11    char side[10]="Pickle";
12
13    char *p = cheese;
14    const char *q = bread;
15    char * const r = condiment;
16    const char * const s = side;
17
18
19    cout << p << endl;
20    cout << q << endl;
21    cout << r << endl;
22    cout << s << endl;
23
24    // where some extra code might go
25
26 #include "fool.cc"
27
28    cout << p << endl;
29    cout << q << endl;
30    cout << r << endl;
31    cout << s << endl;
32
33 }
34
```

The following questions deal with this code excerpt:

```
// quiz question
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(void)

{
    int a;
    int *b;
    int *c;

    double d;
    double e;
    double *f;
    double *g;

    Point_S p;
    Point_S q;
    Point_S *r;
    Point_S *s;
    Point_S *t;

    b = new int;
    c = &a;

    f = new double;
    g = &e;

    r = new Point_S;
    s = new Point_S;
    t=&p;

    cout << "Hi" << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Answer these questions on your brown scantron form using a number-2 pencil.

1. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `s = cheese;`
 - (b) `q = condiment;`
 - (c) `r[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `r[1] = 'i';`
 - (e) `p = condiment;`

2. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p = side;`
 - (b) `s[1] = 'u';`
 - (c) `q = side;`
 - (d) `p[1] = 'u';`

3. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p[0] = 'S';`
 - (b) `p[1] = 't';`
 - (c) `q[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `p = bread;`
 - (e) `q = side;`

4. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `q = p;`
 - (b) `p[1] = 'r';`
 - (c) `r[1] = 'u';`
 - (d) `r = cheese;`

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5. (44 pts) Suppose you run the C++ program on the following page, and the program reaches the line of code that prints out Hi.

Indicate whether, at that point in time, the expression given in the table on the left

- refers to a memory location on the *stack*,
- refers to a memory location on the *heap*,
- would cause an *error* (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer.)

Then, in the table on the right, fill in the type of each expression, or write "error" if the expression would not be valid (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer, or using the dot operator (.) on something that isn't a struct).

<i>expression</i>	<i>Circle stack, heap or error</i>
a	stack heap error
*a	stack heap error
b	stack heap error
*b	stack heap error
c	stack heap error
*c	stack heap error
*d	stack heap error
*e	stack heap error
f	stack heap error
*f	stack heap error
g	stack heap error
*g	stack heap error
p	stack heap error
*p	stack heap error
*q	stack heap error
*r	stack heap error
*s	stack heap error
*t	stack heap error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int
*a	
&a	
b	
*b	
&b	
d	
*d	
e	
&e	
p	
*r	
&s	
t->x	
q.Y	
q->y	
(*p).x	
&(p.x)	
argc	
argv[0]	
argv[0][1]	
argv	
&argc	

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

1. (a)
2. (b)
3. (c)
4. (d)

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5.

<i>expression</i>	<i>Answer</i>
a	stack
*a	error
b	stack
*b	heap
c	stack
*c	stack
*d	error
*e	error
f	stack
*f	heap
g	stack
*g	stack
p	stack
*p	error
*q	error
*r	heap
*s	heap
*t	stack

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int
*a	error
&a	int *
b	int*
*b	int
&b	int**
d	double
*d	error
e	double
&e	double *
p	Point_S
*r	Point_S
&s	Point_S **
t->x	int
q.y	int
q->y	error
(*p).x	error
&(p.x)	int *
argc	int
argv[0]	char *
argv[0][1]	char
argv	char **
&argc	int *

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

The first four questions deal with the following program listing:

```
1 // foo.cc
2
3 #include <iostream>
4 using namespace std;
5
6 int main(void)
7 {
8     char cheese[10]="Cheddar";
9     char bread[10]="Rye";
10    char condiment[10]="Mayo";
11    char side[10]="Pickle";
12
13    char *p = cheese;
14    const char *q = bread;
15    char * const r = condiment;
16    const char * const s = side;
17
18
19    cout << p << endl;
20    cout << q << endl;
21    cout << r << endl;
22    cout << s << endl;
23
24    // where some extra code might go
25
26 #include "fool.cc"
27
28    cout << p << endl;
29    cout << q << endl;
30    cout << r << endl;
31    cout << s << endl;
32
33 }
34
```

The following questions deal with this code excerpt:

```
// quiz question
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(void)

{
    int *a;
    int *b;
    int c;

    double d;
    double *e;
    double *f;
    double g;

    Point_S *p;
    Point_S q;
    Point_S r;
    Point_S *s;
    Point_S *t;

    a = new int;
    b=&c;

    e = new double;
    f = &d;

    s = new Point_S;
    t = &r;
    p=&q;

    cout << "Hi" << endl;
    return 0;
}
```


Answer these questions on your brown scantron form using a number-2 pencil.

1. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p[0] = 'S';`
 - (b) `p[1] = 't';`
 - (c) `q[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `p = bread;`
 - (e) `q = side;`

2. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p = side;`
 - (b) `s[1] = 'u';`
 - (c) `q = side;`
 - (d) `p[1] = 'u';`

3. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `s = cheese;`
 - (b) `q = condiment;`
 - (c) `r[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `r[1] = 'i';`
 - (e) `p = condiment;`

4. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `q = p;`
 - (b) `p[1] = 'r';`
 - (c) `r[1] = 'u';`
 - (d) `r = cheese;`

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5. (44 pts) Suppose you run the C++ program on the following page, and the program reaches the line of code that prints out Hi.

Indicate whether, at that point in time, the expression given in the table on the left

- refers to a memory location on the *stack*,
- refers to a memory location on the *heap*,
- would cause an *error* (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer.)

Then, in the table on the right, fill in the type of each expression, or write "error" if the expression would not be valid (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer, or using the dot operator (.) on something that isn't a struct).

<i>expression</i>	<i>Circle stack, heap or error</i>
a	stack heap error
*a	stack heap error
b	stack heap error
*b	stack heap error
c	stack heap error
*c	stack heap error
*d	stack heap error
*e	stack heap error
f	stack heap error
*f	stack heap error
g	stack heap error
*g	stack heap error
p	stack heap error
*p	stack heap error
*q	stack heap error
*r	stack heap error
*s	stack heap error
*t	stack heap error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int *
*a	
&a	
b	
*b	
&b	
d	
*d	
e	
&e	
p	
*r	
&s	
t->x	
q.Y	
q->y	
(*p).x	
&(p.x)	
argc	
argv[0]	
argv[0][1]	
argv	
&argc	

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

1. (c)
2. (b)
3. (a)
4. (d)

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5.

<i>expression</i>	<i>Answer</i>
a	stack
*a	heap
b	stack
*b	stack
c	stack
*c	error
*d	error
*e	heap
f	stack
*f	stack
g	stack
*g	error
p	stack
*p	stack
*q	error
*r	error
*s	heap
*t	stack

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int *
*a	int
&a	int **
b	int *
*b	int
&b	int**
d	double
*d	error
e	double *
&e	double **
p	Point_S *
*r	error
&s	Point_S **
t->x	int
q.y	int
q->y	error
(*p).x	int
&(p.x)	error
argc	int
argv[0]	char *
argv[0][1]	char
argv	char **
&argc	int *



Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

The first four questions deal with the following program listing:

```
1 // foo.cc
2
3 #include <iostream>
4 using namespace std;
5
6 int main(void)
7 {
8     char cheese[10]="Cheddar";
9     char bread[10]="Rye";
10    char condiment[10]="Mayo";
11    char side[10]="Pickle";
12
13    char *p = cheese;
14    const char *q = bread;
15    char * const r = condiment;
16    const char * const s = side;
17
18
19    cout << p << endl;
20    cout << q << endl;
21    cout << r << endl;
22    cout << s << endl;
23
24    // where some extra code might go
25
26 #include "fool.cc"
27
28    cout << p << endl;
29    cout << q << endl;
30    cout << r << endl;
31    cout << s << endl;
32
33 }
34
```

The following questions deal with this code excerpt:

```
// quiz question
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(void)

{
    int *a;
    int b;
    int *c;

    double *d;
    double *e;
    double f;
    double g;

    Point_S *p;
    Point_S *q;
    Point_S r;
    Point_S s;
    Point_S *t;

    c = new int;
    a=&b;

    d = new double;
    e=&f;

    t = new Point_S;
    p = new Point_S;
    q = &r

    cout << "Hi" << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Answer these questions on your brown scantron form using a number-2 pencil.

1. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `s = cheese;`
 - (b) `q = condiment;`
 - (c) `r[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `r[1] = 'i';`
 - (e) `p = condiment;`

2. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `q = p;`
 - (b) `p[1] = 'r';`
 - (c) `r[1] = 'u';`
 - (d) `r = cheese;`

3. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p = side;`
 - (b) `s[1] = 'u';`
 - (c) `q = side;`
 - (d) `p[1] = 'u';`

4. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p[0] = 'S';`
 - (b) `p[1] = 't';`
 - (c) `q[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `p = bread;`
 - (e) `q = side;`

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5. (44 pts) Suppose you run the C++ program on the following page, and the program reaches the line of code that prints out Hi.

Indicate whether, at that point in time, the expression given in the table on the left

- refers to a memory location on the *stack*,
- refers to a memory location on the *heap*,
- would cause an *error* (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer.)

Then, in the table on the right, fill in the type of each expression, or write "error" if the expression would not be valid (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer, or using the dot operator (.) on something that isn't a struct).

<i>expression</i>	<i>Circle stack, heap or error</i>
a	stack heap error
*a	stack heap error
b	stack heap error
*b	stack heap error
c	stack heap error
*c	stack heap error
*d	stack heap error
*e	stack heap error
f	stack heap error
*f	stack heap error
g	stack heap error
*g	stack heap error
p	stack heap error
*p	stack heap error
*q	stack heap error
*r	stack heap error
*s	stack heap error
*t	stack heap error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int *
*a	
&a	
b	
*b	
&b	
d	
*d	
e	
&e	
p	
*r	
&s	
t->x	
q.Y	
q->y	
(*p).x	
&(p.x)	
argc	
argv[0]	
argv[0][1]	
argv	
&argc	

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

1. (a)
2. (d)
3. (b)
4. (c)

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5.

<i>expression</i>	<i>Answer</i>
a	stack
*a	stack
b	stack
*b	error
c	stack
*c	heap
*d	heap
*e	stack
f	stack
*f	error
g	stack
*g	error
p	stack
*p	heap
*q	stack
*r	error
*s	error
*t	heap

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int *
*a	int
&a	int **
b	int
*b	error
&b	int *
d	double *
*d	double
e	double *
&e	double **
p	Point_S *
*r	error
&s	Point_S *
t->x	int
q.y	error
q->y	int
(*p).x	int
&(p.x)	error
argc	int
argv[0]	char *
argv[0][1]	char
argv	char **
&argc	int *



Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

The first four questions deal with the following program listing:

```
1 // foo.cc
2
3 #include <iostream>
4 using namespace std;
5
6 int main(void)
7 {
8     char cheese[10]="Cheddar";
9     char bread[10]="Rye";
10    char condiment[10]="Mayo";
11    char side[10]="Pickle";
12
13    char *p = cheese;
14    const char *q = bread;
15    char * const r = condiment;
16    const char * const s = side;
17
18
19    cout << p << endl;
20    cout << q << endl;
21    cout << r << endl;
22    cout << s << endl;
23
24    // where some extra code might go
25
26 #include "fool.cc"
27
28    cout << p << endl;
29    cout << q << endl;
30    cout << r << endl;
31    cout << s << endl;
32
33 }
34
```

The following questions deal with this code excerpt:

```
// quiz question
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(void)

{
    int a;
    int *b;
    int *c;

    double *d;
    double e;
    double f;
    double *g;

    Point_S *p;
    Point_S *q;
    Point_S *r;
    Point_S s;
    Point_S t;

    b = new int;
    c = &a;

    g=new double
    d=&e;

    p = new Point_S;
    q = new Point_S;
    r = &s;

    cout << "Hi" << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Answer these questions on your brown scantron form using a number-2 pencil.

1. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p[0] = 'S';`
 - (b) `p[1] = 't';`
 - (c) `q[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `p = bread;`
 - (e) `q = side;`

2. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `s = cheese;`
 - (b) `q = condiment;`
 - (c) `r[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `r[1] = 'i';`
 - (e) `p = condiment;`

3. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p = side;`
 - (b) `s[1] = 'u';`
 - (c) `q = side;`
 - (d) `p[1] = 'u';`

4. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `q = p;`
 - (b) `p[1] = 'r';`
 - (c) `r[1] = 'u';`
 - (d) `r = cheese;`

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5. (44 pts) Suppose you run the C++ program on the following page, and the program reaches the line of code that prints out Hi.

Indicate whether, at that point in time, the expression given in the table on the left

- refers to a memory location on the *stack*,
- refers to a memory location on the *heap*,
- would cause an *error* (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer.)

Then, in the table on the right, fill in the type of each expression, or write "error" if the expression would not be valid (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer, or using the dot operator (.) on something that isn't a struct).

<i>expression</i>	<i>Circle stack, heap or error</i>
a	stack heap error
*a	stack heap error
b	stack heap error
*b	stack heap error
c	stack heap error
*c	stack heap error
*d	stack heap error
*e	stack heap error
f	stack heap error
*f	stack heap error
g	stack heap error
*g	stack heap error
p	stack heap error
*p	stack heap error
*q	stack heap error
*r	stack heap error
*s	stack heap error
*t	stack heap error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int
*a	
&a	
b	
*b	
&b	
d	
*d	
e	
&e	
p	
*r	
&s	
t->x	
q.Y	
q->y	
(*p).x	
&(p.x)	
argc	
argv[0]	
argv[0][1]	
argv	
&argc	

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

1. (c)
2. (a)
3. (b)
4. (d)

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5.

<i>expression</i>	<i>Answer</i>
a	stack
*a	error
b	stack
*b	heap
c	stack
*c	stack
*d	stack
*e	error
f	stack
*f	error
g	stack
*g	heap
p	stack
*p	heap
*q	heap
*r	stack
*s	error
*t	error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int
*a	error
&a	int *
b	int*
*b	int
&b	int**
d	double *
*d	double
e	double
&e	double *
p	Point_S *
*r	Point_S
&s	Point_S *
t->x	error
q.y	error
q->y	int
(*p).x	int
&(p.x)	error
argc	int
argv[0]	char *
argv[0][1]	char
argv	char **
&argc	int *

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

The first four questions deal with the following program listing:

```
1 // foo.cc
2
3 #include <iostream>
4 using namespace std;
5
6 int main(void)
7 {
8     char cheese[10]="Cheddar";
9     char bread[10]="Rye";
10    char condiment[10]="Mayo";
11    char side[10]="Pickle";
12
13    char *p = cheese;
14    const char *q = bread;
15    char * const r = condiment;
16    const char * const s = side;
17
18
19    cout << p << endl;
20    cout << q << endl;
21    cout << r << endl;
22    cout << s << endl;
23
24    // where some extra code might go
25
26 #include "fool.cc"
27
28    cout << p << endl;
29    cout << q << endl;
30    cout << r << endl;
31    cout << s << endl;
32
33 }
34
```

The following questions deal with this code excerpt:

```
// quiz question
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(void)

{
    int *a;
    int *b;
    int c;

    double d;
    double e;
    double *f;
    double *g;

    Point_S p;
    Point_S *q;
    Point_S *r;
    Point_S *s;
    Point_S t;

    a = new int;
    b=&c;

    f = new double;
    g = &e;

    q = new Point_S;
    r = &p ;
    s = &t;

    cout << "Hi" << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Answer these questions on your brown scantron form using a number-2 pencil.

1. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p[0] = 'S';`
 - (b) `p[1] = 't';`
 - (c) `q[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `p = bread;`
 - (e) `q = side;`

2. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `s = cheese;`
 - (b) `q = condiment;`
 - (c) `r[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `r[1] = 'i';`
 - (e) `p = condiment;`

3. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `q = p;`
 - (b) `p[1] = 'r';`
 - (c) `r[1] = 'u';`
 - (d) `r = cheese;`

4. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p = side;`
 - (b) `s[1] = 'u';`
 - (c) `q = side;`
 - (d) `p[1] = 'u';`

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5. (44 pts) Suppose you run the C++ program on the following page, and the program reaches the line of code that prints out Hi.

Indicate whether, at that point in time, the expression given in the table on the left

- refers to a memory location on the *stack*,
- refers to a memory location on the *heap*,
- would cause an *error* (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer.)

Then, in the table on the right, fill in the type of each expression, or write "error" if the expression would not be valid (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer, or using the dot operator (.) on something that isn't a struct.

<i>expression</i>	<i>Circle stack, heap or error</i>
a	stack heap error
*a	stack heap error
b	stack heap error
*b	stack heap error
c	stack heap error
*c	stack heap error
*d	stack heap error
*e	stack heap error
f	stack heap error
*f	stack heap error
g	stack heap error
*g	stack heap error
p	stack heap error
*p	stack heap error
*q	stack heap error
*r	stack heap error
*s	stack heap error
*t	stack heap error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int *
*a	
&a	
b	
*b	
&b	
d	
*d	
e	
&e	
p	
*r	
&s	
t->x	
q.Y	
q->y	
(*p).x	
&(p.x)	
argc	
argv[0]	
argv[0][1]	
argv	
&argc	

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

1. (c)
2. (a)
3. (d)
4. (b)

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5.

<i>expression</i>	<i>Answer</i>
a	stack
*a	heap
b	stack
*b	stack
c	stack
*c	error
*d	error
*e	error
f	stack
*f	heap
g	stack
*g	stack
p	stack
*p	error
*q	heap
*r	stack
*s	stack
*t	error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int *
*a	int
&a	int **
b	int *
*b	int
&b	int**
d	double
*d	error
e	double
&e	double *
p	Point_S
*r	Point_S
&s	Point_S **
t->x	error
q.y	error
q->y	int
(*p).x	error
&(p.x)	int *
argc	int
argv[0]	char *
argv[0][1]	char
argv	char **
&argc	int *

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

The first four questions deal with the following program listing:

```
1 // foo.cc
2
3 #include <iostream>
4 using namespace std;
5
6 int main(void)
7 {
8     char cheese[10]="Cheddar";
9     char bread[10]="Rye";
10    char condiment[10]="Mayo";
11    char side[10]="Pickle";
12
13    char *p = cheese;
14    const char *q = bread;
15    char * const r = condiment;
16    const char * const s = side;
17
18
19    cout << p << endl;
20    cout << q << endl;
21    cout << r << endl;
22    cout << s << endl;
23
24    // where some extra code might go
25
26 #include "fool.cc"
27
28    cout << p << endl;
29    cout << q << endl;
30    cout << r << endl;
31    cout << s << endl;
32
33 }
34
```

The following questions deal with this code excerpt:

```
// quiz question
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(void)

{
    int *a;
    int b;
    int *c;

    double d;
    double *e;
    double *f;
    double g;

    Point_S p;
    Point_S q;
    Point_S *r;
    Point_S *s;
    Point_S *t;

    c = new int;
    a=&b;

    e = new double;
    f = &d;

    r = new Point_S;
    s = new Point_S;
    t=&p;

    cout << "Hi" << endl;
    return 0;
}
```


Answer these questions on your brown scantron form using a number-2 pencil.

1. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `q = p;`
 - (b) `p[1] = 'r';`
 - (c) `r[1] = 'u';`
 - (d) `r = cheese;`

2. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p = side;`
 - (b) `s[1] = 'u';`
 - (c) `q = side;`
 - (d) `p[1] = 'u';`

3. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `s = cheese;`
 - (b) `q = condiment;`
 - (c) `r[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `r[1] = 'i';`
 - (e) `p = condiment;`

4. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p[0] = 'S';`
 - (b) `p[1] = 't';`
 - (c) `q[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `p = bread;`
 - (e) `q = side;`

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5. (44 pts) Suppose you run the C++ program on the following page, and the program reaches the line of code that prints out Hi.

Indicate whether, at that point in time, the expression given in the table on the left

- refers to a memory location on the *stack*,
- refers to a memory location on the *heap*,
- would cause an *error* (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer.)

Then, in the table on the right, fill in the type of each expression, or write "error" if the expression would not be valid (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer, or using the dot operator (.) on something that isn't a struct).

<i>expression</i>	<i>Circle stack, heap or error</i>
a	stack heap error
*a	stack heap error
b	stack heap error
*b	stack heap error
c	stack heap error
*c	stack heap error
*d	stack heap error
*e	stack heap error
f	stack heap error
*f	stack heap error
g	stack heap error
*g	stack heap error
p	stack heap error
*p	stack heap error
*q	stack heap error
*r	stack heap error
*s	stack heap error
*t	stack heap error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int *
*a	
&a	
b	
*b	
&b	
d	
*d	
e	
&e	
p	
*r	
&s	
t->x	
q.Y	
q->y	
(*p).x	
&(p.x)	
argc	
argv[0]	
argv[0][1]	
argv	
&argc	

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

1. (d)
2. (b)
3. (a)
4. (c)

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5.

<i>expression</i>	<i>Answer</i>
a	stack
*a	stack
b	stack
*b	error
c	stack
*c	heap
*d	error
*e	heap
f	stack
*f	stack
g	stack
*g	error
p	stack
*p	error
*q	error
*r	heap
*s	heap
*t	stack

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int *
*a	int
&a	int **
b	int
*b	error
&b	int *
d	double
*d	error
e	double *
&e	double **
p	Point_S
*r	Point_S
&s	Point_S **
t->x	int
q.y	int
q->y	error
(*p).x	error
&(p.x)	int *
argc	int
argv[0]	char *
argv[0][1]	char
argv	char **
&argc	int *

End of Key, seed 12346 version



Total Points: 0

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

The first four questions deal with the following program listing:

```
1 // foo.cc
2
3 #include <iostream>
4 using namespace std;
5
6 int main(void)
7 {
8     char cheese[10]="Cheddar";
9     char bread[10]="Rye";
10    char condiment[10]="Mayo";
11    char side[10]="Pickle";
12
13    char *p = cheese;
14    const char *q = bread;
15    char * const r = condiment;
16    const char * const s = side;
17
18
19    cout << p << endl;
20    cout << q << endl;
21    cout << r << endl;
22    cout << s << endl;
23
24    // where some extra code might go
25
26 #include "fool.cc"
27
28    cout << p << endl;
29    cout << q << endl;
30    cout << r << endl;
31    cout << s << endl;
32
33 }
34
```

The following questions deal with this code excerpt:

```
// quiz question
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(void)

{
    int a;
    int *b;
    int *c;

    double *d;
    double *e;
    double f;
    double g;

    Point_S *p;
    Point_S q;
    Point_S r;
    Point_S *s;
    Point_S *t;

    b = new int;
    c = &a;

    d = new double;
    e=&f;

    s = new Point_S;
    t = &r;
    p=&q;

    cout << "Hi" << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Answer these questions on your brown scantron form using a number-2 pencil.

1. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `q = p;`
 - (b) `p[1] = 'r';`
 - (c) `r[1] = 'u';`
 - (d) `r = cheese;`

2. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `s = cheese;`
 - (b) `q = condiment;`
 - (c) `r[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `r[1] = 'i';`
 - (e) `p = condiment;`

3. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p = side;`
 - (b) `s[1] = 'u';`
 - (c) `q = side;`
 - (d) `p[1] = 'u';`

4. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p[0] = 'S';`
 - (b) `p[1] = 't';`
 - (c) `q[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `p = bread;`
 - (e) `q = side;`

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5. (44 pts) Suppose you run the C++ program on the following page, and the program reaches the line of code that prints out Hi.

Indicate whether, at that point in time, the expression given in the table on the left

- refers to a memory location on the *stack*,
- refers to a memory location on the *heap*,
- would cause an *error* (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer.)

Then, in the table on the right, fill in the type of each expression, or write "error" if the expression would not be valid (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer, or using the dot operator (.) on something that isn't a struct).

<i>expression</i>	<i>Circle stack, heap or error</i>
a	stack heap error
*a	stack heap error
b	stack heap error
*b	stack heap error
c	stack heap error
*c	stack heap error
*d	stack heap error
*e	stack heap error
f	stack heap error
*f	stack heap error
g	stack heap error
*g	stack heap error
p	stack heap error
*p	stack heap error
*q	stack heap error
*r	stack heap error
*s	stack heap error
*t	stack heap error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int
*a	
&a	
b	
*b	
&b	
d	
*d	
e	
&e	
p	
*r	
&s	
t->x	
q.Y	
q->y	
(*p).x	
&(p.x)	
argc	
argv[0]	
argv[0][1]	
argv	
&argc	

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

1. (d)
2. (a)
3. (b)
4. (c)

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5.

<i>expression</i>	<i>Answer</i>
a	stack
*a	error
b	stack
*b	heap
c	stack
*c	stack
*d	heap
*e	stack
f	stack
*f	error
g	stack
*g	error
p	stack
*p	stack
*q	error
*r	error
*s	heap
*t	stack

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int
*a	error
&a	int *
b	int*
*b	int
&b	int**
d	double *
*d	double
e	double *
&e	double **
p	Point_S *
*r	error
&s	Point_S **
t->x	int
q.y	int
q->y	error
(*p).x	int
&(p.x)	error
argc	int
argv[0]	char *
argv[0][1]	char
argv	char **
&argc	int *



Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

The first four questions deal with the following program listing:

```
1 // foo.cc
2
3 #include <iostream>
4 using namespace std;
5
6 int main(void)
7 {
8     char cheese[10]="Cheddar";
9     char bread[10]="Rye";
10    char condiment[10]="Mayo";
11    char side[10]="Pickle";
12
13    char *p = cheese;
14    const char *q = bread;
15    char * const r = condiment;
16    const char * const s = side;
17
18
19    cout << p << endl;
20    cout << q << endl;
21    cout << r << endl;
22    cout << s << endl;
23
24    // where some extra code might go
25
26 #include "fool.cc"
27
28    cout << p << endl;
29    cout << q << endl;
30    cout << r << endl;
31    cout << s << endl;
32
33 }
34
```

The following questions deal with this code excerpt:

```
// quiz question
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(void)

{
    int *a;
    int *b;
    int c;

    double *d;
    double e;
    double f;
    double *g;

    Point_S *p;
    Point_S *q;
    Point_S r;
    Point_S s;
    Point_S *t;

    a = new int;
    b=&c;

    g=new double
    d=&e;

    t = new Point_S;
    p = new Point_S;
    q = &r

    cout << "Hi" << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Answer these questions on your brown scantron form using a number-2 pencil.

1. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p[0] = 'S';`
 - (b) `p[1] = 't';`
 - (c) `q[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `p = bread;`
 - (e) `q = side;`

2. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `q = p;`
 - (b) `p[1] = 'r';`
 - (c) `r[1] = 'u';`
 - (d) `r = cheese;`

3. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p = side;`
 - (b) `s[1] = 'u';`
 - (c) `q = side;`
 - (d) `p[1] = 'u';`

4. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `s = cheese;`
 - (b) `q = condiment;`
 - (c) `r[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `r[1] = 'i';`
 - (e) `p = condiment;`

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5. (44 pts) Suppose you run the C++ program on the following page, and the program reaches the line of code that prints out Hi.

Indicate whether, at that point in time, the expression given in the table on the left

- refers to a memory location on the *stack*,
- refers to a memory location on the *heap*,
- would cause an *error* (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer.)

Then, in the table on the right, fill in the type of each expression, or write "error" if the expression would not be valid (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer, or using the dot operator (.) on something that isn't a struct).

<i>expression</i>	<i>Circle stack, heap or error</i>
a	stack heap error
*a	stack heap error
b	stack heap error
*b	stack heap error
c	stack heap error
*c	stack heap error
*d	stack heap error
*e	stack heap error
f	stack heap error
*f	stack heap error
g	stack heap error
*g	stack heap error
p	stack heap error
*p	stack heap error
*q	stack heap error
*r	stack heap error
*s	stack heap error
*t	stack heap error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int *
*a	
&a	
b	
*b	
&b	
d	
*d	
e	
&e	
p	
*r	
&s	
t->x	
q.Y	
q->y	
(*p).x	
&(p.x)	
argc	
argv[0]	
argv[0][1]	
argv	
&argc	

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

1. (c)
2. (d)
3. (b)
4. (a)

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5.

<i>expression</i>	<i>Answer</i>
a	stack
*a	heap
b	stack
*b	stack
c	stack
*c	error
*d	stack
*e	error
f	stack
*f	error
g	stack
*g	heap
p	stack
*p	heap
*q	stack
*r	error
*s	error
*t	heap

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int *
*a	int
&a	int **
b	int *
*b	int
&b	int**
d	double *
*d	double
e	double
&e	double *
p	Point_S *
*r	error
&s	Point_S *
t->x	int
q.y	error
q->y	int
(*p).x	int
&(p.x)	error
argc	int
argv[0]	char *
argv[0][1]	char
argv	char **
&argc	int *



Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

The first four questions deal with the following program listing:

```
1 // foo.cc
2
3 #include <iostream>
4 using namespace std;
5
6 int main(void)
7 {
8     char cheese[10]="Cheddar";
9     char bread[10]="Rye";
10    char condiment[10]="Mayo";
11    char side[10]="Pickle";
12
13    char *p = cheese;
14    const char *q = bread;
15    char * const r = condiment;
16    const char * const s = side;
17
18
19    cout << p << endl;
20    cout << q << endl;
21    cout << r << endl;
22    cout << s << endl;
23
24    // where some extra code might go
25
26 #include "fool.cc"
27
28    cout << p << endl;
29    cout << q << endl;
30    cout << r << endl;
31    cout << s << endl;
32
33 }
34
```

The following questions deal with this code excerpt:

```
// quiz question
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(void)

{
    int *a;
    int b;
    int *c;

    double d;
    double e;
    double *f;
    double *g;

    Point_S *p;
    Point_S *q;
    Point_S *r;
    Point_S s;
    Point_S t;

    c = new int;
    a=&b;

    f = new double;
    g = &e;

    p = new Point_S;
    q = new Point_S;
    r = &s;

    cout << "Hi" << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Answer these questions on your brown scantron form using a number-2 pencil.

1. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p = side;`
 - (b) `s[1] = 'u';`
 - (c) `q = side;`
 - (d) `p[1] = 'u';`

2. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `q = p;`
 - (b) `p[1] = 'r';`
 - (c) `r[1] = 'u';`
 - (d) `r = cheese;`

3. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p[0] = 'S';`
 - (b) `p[1] = 't';`
 - (c) `q[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `p = bread;`
 - (e) `q = side;`

4. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `s = cheese;`
 - (b) `q = condiment;`
 - (c) `r[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `r[1] = 'i';`
 - (e) `p = condiment;`

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5. (44 pts) Suppose you run the C++ program on the following page, and the program reaches the line of code that prints out Hi.

Indicate whether, at that point in time, the expression given in the table on the left

- refers to a memory location on the *stack*,
- refers to a memory location on the *heap*,
- would cause an *error* (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer.)

Then, in the table on the right, fill in the type of each expression, or write "error" if the expression would not be valid (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer, or using the dot operator (.) on something that isn't a struct.

<i>expression</i>	<i>Circle stack, heap or error</i>
a	stack heap error
*a	stack heap error
b	stack heap error
*b	stack heap error
c	stack heap error
*c	stack heap error
*d	stack heap error
*e	stack heap error
f	stack heap error
*f	stack heap error
g	stack heap error
*g	stack heap error
p	stack heap error
*p	stack heap error
*q	stack heap error
*r	stack heap error
*s	stack heap error
*t	stack heap error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int *
*a	
&a	
b	
*b	
&b	
d	
*d	
e	
&e	
p	
*r	
&s	
t->x	
q.Y	
q->y	
(*p).x	
&(p.x)	
argc	
argv[0]	
argv[0][1]	
argv	
&argc	

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

1. (b)
2. (d)
3. (c)
4. (a)

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5.

<i>expression</i>	<i>Answer</i>
a	stack
*a	stack
b	stack
*b	error
c	stack
*c	heap
*d	error
*e	error
f	stack
*f	heap
g	stack
*g	stack
p	stack
*p	heap
*q	heap
*r	stack
*s	error
*t	error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int *
*a	int
&a	int **
b	int
*b	error
&b	int *
d	double
*d	error
e	double
&e	double *
p	Point_S *
*r	Point_S
&s	Point_S *
t->x	error
q.y	error
q->y	int
(*p).x	int
&(p.x)	error
argc	int
argv[0]	char *
argv[0][1]	char
argv	char **
&argc	int *





Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

The first four questions deal with the following program listing:

```
1 // foo.cc
2
3 #include <iostream>
4 using namespace std;
5
6 int main(void)
7 {
8     char cheese[10]="Cheddar";
9     char bread[10]="Rye";
10    char condiment[10]="Mayo";
11    char side[10]="Pickle";
12
13    char *p = cheese;
14    const char *q = bread;
15    char * const r = condiment;
16    const char * const s = side;
17
18
19    cout << p << endl;
20    cout << q << endl;
21    cout << r << endl;
22    cout << s << endl;
23
24    // where some extra code might go
25
26 #include "fool.cc"
27
28    cout << p << endl;
29    cout << q << endl;
30    cout << r << endl;
31    cout << s << endl;
32
33 }
34
```

The following questions deal with this code excerpt:

```
// quiz question
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(void)

{
    int a;
    int *b;
    int *c;

    double d;
    double *e;
    double *f;
    double g;

    Point_S p;
    Point_S *q;
    Point_S *r;
    Point_S *s;
    Point_S t;

    b = new int;
    c = &a;

    e = new double;
    f = &d;

    q = new Point_S;
    r = &p ;
    s = &t;

    cout << "Hi" << endl;
    return 0;
}
```


Answer these questions on your brown scantron form using a number-2 pencil.

1. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `s = cheese;`
 - (b) `q = condiment;`
 - (c) `r[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `r[1] = 'i';`
 - (e) `p = condiment;`

2. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p = side;`
 - (b) `s[1] = 'u';`
 - (c) `q = side;`
 - (d) `p[1] = 'u';`

3. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `q = p;`
 - (b) `p[1] = 'r';`
 - (c) `r[1] = 'u';`
 - (d) `r = cheese;`

4. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p[0] = 'S';`
 - (b) `p[1] = 't';`
 - (c) `q[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `p = bread;`
 - (e) `q = side;`

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5. (44 pts) Suppose you run the C++ program on the following page, and the program reaches the line of code that prints out Hi.

Indicate whether, at that point in time, the expression given in the table on the left

- refers to a memory location on the *stack*,
- refers to a memory location on the *heap*,
- would cause an *error* (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer.)

Then, in the table on the right, fill in the type of each expression, or write "error" if the expression would not be valid (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer, or using the dot operator (.) on something that isn't a struct.

<i>expression</i>	<i>Circle stack, heap or error</i>
a	stack heap error
*a	stack heap error
b	stack heap error
*b	stack heap error
c	stack heap error
*c	stack heap error
*d	stack heap error
*e	stack heap error
f	stack heap error
*f	stack heap error
g	stack heap error
*g	stack heap error
p	stack heap error
*p	stack heap error
*q	stack heap error
*r	stack heap error
*s	stack heap error
*t	stack heap error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int
*a	
&a	
b	
*b	
&b	
d	
*d	
e	
&e	
p	
*r	
&s	
t->x	
q.Y	
q->y	
(*p).x	
&(p.x)	
argc	
argv[0]	
argv[0][1]	
argv	
&argc	

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

1. (a)
2. (b)
3. (d)
4. (c)

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5.

<i>expression</i>	<i>Answer</i>
a	stack
*a	error
b	stack
*b	heap
c	stack
*c	stack
*d	error
*e	heap
f	stack
*f	stack
g	stack
*g	error
p	stack
*p	error
*q	heap
*r	stack
*s	stack
*t	error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int
*a	error
&a	int *
b	int*
*b	int
&b	int**
d	double
*d	error
e	double *
&e	double **
p	Point_S
*r	Point_S
&s	Point_S **
t->x	error
q.y	error
q->y	int
(*p).x	error
&(p.x)	int *
argc	int
argv[0]	char *
argv[0][1]	char
argv	char **
&argc	int *





Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

The first four questions deal with the following program listing:

```
1 // foo.cc
2
3 #include <iostream>
4 using namespace std;
5
6 int main(void)
7 {
8     char cheese[10]="Cheddar";
9     char bread[10]="Rye";
10    char condiment[10]="Mayo";
11    char side[10]="Pickle";
12
13    char *p = cheese;
14    const char *q = bread;
15    char * const r = condiment;
16    const char * const s = side;
17
18
19    cout << p << endl;
20    cout << q << endl;
21    cout << r << endl;
22    cout << s << endl;
23
24    // where some extra code might go
25
26 #include "fool.cc"
27
28    cout << p << endl;
29    cout << q << endl;
30    cout << r << endl;
31    cout << s << endl;
32
33 }
34
```

The following questions deal with this code excerpt:

```
// quiz question
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(void)

{
    int *a;
    int *b;
    int c;

    double *d;
    double *e;
    double f;
    double g;

    Point_S p;
    Point_S q;
    Point_S *r;
    Point_S *s;
    Point_S *t;

    a = new int;
    b=&c;

    d = new double;
    e=&f;

    r = new Point_S;
    s = new Point_S;
    t=&p;

    cout << "Hi" << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Answer these questions on your brown scantron form using a number-2 pencil.

1. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p[0] = 'S';`
 - (b) `p[1] = 't';`
 - (c) `q[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `p = bread;`
 - (e) `q = side;`

2. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p = side;`
 - (b) `s[1] = 'u';`
 - (c) `q = side;`
 - (d) `p[1] = 'u';`

3. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `q = p;`
 - (b) `p[1] = 'r';`
 - (c) `r[1] = 'u';`
 - (d) `r = cheese;`

4. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `s = cheese;`
 - (b) `q = condiment;`
 - (c) `r[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `r[1] = 'i';`
 - (e) `p = condiment;`

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5. (44 pts) Suppose you run the C++ program on the following page, and the program reaches the line of code that prints out Hi.

Indicate whether, at that point in time, the expression given in the table on the left

- refers to a memory location on the *stack*,
- refers to a memory location on the *heap*,
- would cause an *error* (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer.)

Then, in the table on the right, fill in the type of each expression, or write "error" if the expression would not be valid (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer, or using the dot operator (.) on something that isn't a struct).

<i>expression</i>	<i>Circle stack, heap or error</i>
a	stack heap error
*a	stack heap error
b	stack heap error
*b	stack heap error
c	stack heap error
*c	stack heap error
*d	stack heap error
*e	stack heap error
f	stack heap error
*f	stack heap error
g	stack heap error
*g	stack heap error
p	stack heap error
*p	stack heap error
*q	stack heap error
*r	stack heap error
*s	stack heap error
*t	stack heap error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int *
*a	
&a	
b	
*b	
&b	
d	
*d	
e	
&e	
p	
*r	
&s	
t->x	
q.Y	
q->y	
(*p).x	
&(p.x)	
argc	
argv[0]	
argv[0][1]	
argv	
&argc	

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

1. (c)
2. (b)
3. (d)
4. (a)

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5.

<i>expression</i>	<i>Answer</i>
a	stack
*a	heap
b	stack
*b	stack
c	stack
*c	error
*d	heap
*e	stack
f	stack
*f	error
g	stack
*g	error
p	stack
*p	error
*q	error
*r	heap
*s	heap
*t	stack

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int *
*a	int
&a	int **
b	int *
*b	int
&b	int**
d	double *
*d	double
e	double *
&e	double **
p	Point_S
*r	Point_S
&s	Point_S **
t->x	int
q.y	int
q->y	error
(*p).x	error
&(p.x)	int *
argc	int
argv[0]	char *
argv[0][1]	char
argv	char **
&argc	int *

End of Key, seed 12346 version



Total Points: 0



Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

The first four questions deal with the following program listing:

```
1 // foo.cc
2
3 #include <iostream>
4 using namespace std;
5
6 int main(void)
7 {
8     char cheese[10]="Cheddar";
9     char bread[10]="Rye";
10    char condiment[10]="Mayo";
11    char side[10]="Pickle";
12
13    char *p = cheese;
14    const char *q = bread;
15    char * const r = condiment;
16    const char * const s = side;
17
18
19    cout << p << endl;
20    cout << q << endl;
21    cout << r << endl;
22    cout << s << endl;
23
24    // where some extra code might go
25
26 #include "fool.cc"
27
28    cout << p << endl;
29    cout << q << endl;
30    cout << r << endl;
31    cout << s << endl;
32
33 }
34
```

The following questions deal with this code excerpt:

```
// quiz question
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(void)

{
    int *a;
    int b;
    int *c;

    double *d;
    double e;
    double f;
    double *g;

    Point_S *p;
    Point_S q;
    Point_S r;
    Point_S *s;
    Point_S *t;

    c = new int;
    a=&b;

    g=new double
    d=&e;

    s = new Point_S;
    t = &r;
    p=&q;

    cout << "Hi" << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Answer these questions on your brown scantron form using a number-2 pencil.

1. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p = side;`
 - (b) `s[1] = 'u';`
 - (c) `q = side;`
 - (d) `p[1] = 'u';`

2. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `q = p;`
 - (b) `p[1] = 'r';`
 - (c) `r[1] = 'u';`
 - (d) `r = cheese;`

3. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p[0] = 'S';`
 - (b) `p[1] = 't';`
 - (c) `q[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `p = bread;`
 - (e) `q = side;`

4. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `s = cheese;`
 - (b) `q = condiment;`
 - (c) `r[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `r[1] = 'i';`
 - (e) `p = condiment;`

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5. (44 pts) Suppose you run the C++ program on the following page, and the program reaches the line of code that prints out Hi.

Indicate whether, at that point in time, the expression given in the table on the left

- refers to a memory location on the *stack*,
- refers to a memory location on the *heap*,
- would cause an *error* (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer.)

Then, in the table on the right, fill in the type of each expression, or write "error" if the expression would not be valid (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer, or using the dot operator (.) on something that isn't a struct).

<i>expression</i>	<i>Circle stack, heap or error</i>
a	stack heap error
*a	stack heap error
b	stack heap error
*b	stack heap error
c	stack heap error
*c	stack heap error
*d	stack heap error
*e	stack heap error
f	stack heap error
*f	stack heap error
g	stack heap error
*g	stack heap error
p	stack heap error
*p	stack heap error
*q	stack heap error
*r	stack heap error
*s	stack heap error
*t	stack heap error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int *
*a	
&a	
b	
*b	
&b	
d	
*d	
e	
&e	
p	
*r	
&s	
t->x	
q.Y	
q->y	
(*p).x	
&(p.x)	
argc	
argv[0]	
argv[0][1]	
argv	
&argc	

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

1. (b)
2. (d)
3. (c)
4. (a)

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5.

<i>expression</i>	<i>Answer</i>
a	stack
*a	stack
b	stack
*b	error
c	stack
*c	heap
*d	stack
*e	error
f	stack
*f	error
g	stack
*g	heap
p	stack
*p	stack
*q	error
*r	error
*s	heap
*t	stack

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int *
*a	int
&a	int **
b	int
*b	error
&b	int *
d	double *
*d	double
e	double
&e	double *
p	Point_S *
*r	error
&s	Point_S **
t->x	int
q.y	int
q->y	error
(*p).x	int
&(p.x)	error
argc	int
argv[0]	char *
argv[0][1]	char
argv	char **
&argc	int *



Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

The first four questions deal with the following program listing:

```
1 // foo.cc
2
3 #include <iostream>
4 using namespace std;
5
6 int main(void)
7 {
8     char cheese[10]="Cheddar";
9     char bread[10]="Rye";
10    char condiment[10]="Mayo";
11    char side[10]="Pickle";
12
13    char *p = cheese;
14    const char *q = bread;
15    char * const r = condiment;
16    const char * const s = side;
17
18
19    cout << p << endl;
20    cout << q << endl;
21    cout << r << endl;
22    cout << s << endl;
23
24    // where some extra code might go
25
26 #include "fool.cc"
27
28    cout << p << endl;
29    cout << q << endl;
30    cout << r << endl;
31    cout << s << endl;
32
33 }
34
```

The following questions deal with this code excerpt:

```
// quiz question
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(void)

{
    int a;
    int *b;
    int *c;

    double d;
    double e;
    double *f;
    double *g;

    Point_S *p;
    Point_S *q;
    Point_S r;
    Point_S s;
    Point_S *t;

    b = new int;
    c = &a;

    f = new double;
    g = &e;

    t = new Point_S;
    p = new Point_S;
    q = &r

    cout << "Hi" << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Answer these questions on your brown scantron form using a number-2 pencil.

1. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `q = p;`
 - (b) `p[1] = 'r';`
 - (c) `r[1] = 'u';`
 - (d) `r = cheese;`

2. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p[0] = 'S';`
 - (b) `p[1] = 't';`
 - (c) `q[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `p = bread;`
 - (e) `q = side;`

3. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `s = cheese;`
 - (b) `q = condiment;`
 - (c) `r[0] = 'D';`
 - (d) `r[1] = 'i';`
 - (e) `p = condiment;`

4. (2 pts) Which of these lines of code would produce a compiler error if placed at the spot indicated by // where some extra code might go ?
 - (a) `p = side;`
 - (b) `s[1] = 'u';`
 - (c) `q = side;`
 - (d) `p[1] = 'u';`

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5. (44 pts) Suppose you run the C++ program on the following page, and the program reaches the line of code that prints out Hi.

Indicate whether, at that point in time, the expression given in the table on the left

- refers to a memory location on the *stack*,
- refers to a memory location on the *heap*,
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Then, in the table on the right, fill in the type of each expression, or write "error" if the expression would not be valid (e.g. dereferencing something that isn't a pointer, or using the dot operator (.) on something that isn't a struct).

<i>expression</i>	<i>Circle stack, heap or error</i>
a	stack heap error
*a	stack heap error
b	stack heap error
*b	stack heap error
c	stack heap error
*c	stack heap error
*d	stack heap error
*e	stack heap error
f	stack heap error
*f	stack heap error
g	stack heap error
*g	stack heap error
p	stack heap error
*p	stack heap error
*q	stack heap error
*r	stack heap error
*s	stack heap error
*t	stack heap error

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int
*a	
&a	
b	
*b	
&b	
d	
*d	
e	
&e	
p	
*r	
&s	
t->x	
q.Y	
q->y	
(*p).x	
&(p.x)	
argc	
argv[0]	
argv[0][1]	
argv	
&argc	

Name _____

Section 1. Multiple Choice

1. (d)
2. (c)
3. (a)
4. (b)

Section 2. Short Answer(answer on this sheet)

5.

<i>expression</i>	<i>Answer</i>
a	stack
*a	error
b	stack
*b	heap
c	stack
*c	stack
*d	error
*e	error
f	stack
*f	heap
g	stack
*g	stack
p	stack
*p	heap
*q	stack
*r	error
*s	error
*t	heap

<i>expression</i>	<i>type</i>
a	int
*a	error
&a	int *
b	int*
*b	int
&b	int**
d	double
*d	error
e	double
&e	double *
p	Point_S *
*r	error
&s	Point_S *
t->x	int
q.y	error
q->y	int
(*p).x	int
&(p.x)	error
argc	int
argv[0]	char *
argv[0][1]	char
argv	char **
&argc	int *